

North Dakota Homeless Population Point in Time Survey January 26, 2011

The North Dakota Coalition for Homeless People (NDCHP) conducted a statewide point-in-time survey of homeless people on January 26, 2011. The survey collected information relating to demographics, education, employment, veteran status, common characteristics, and service utilization.

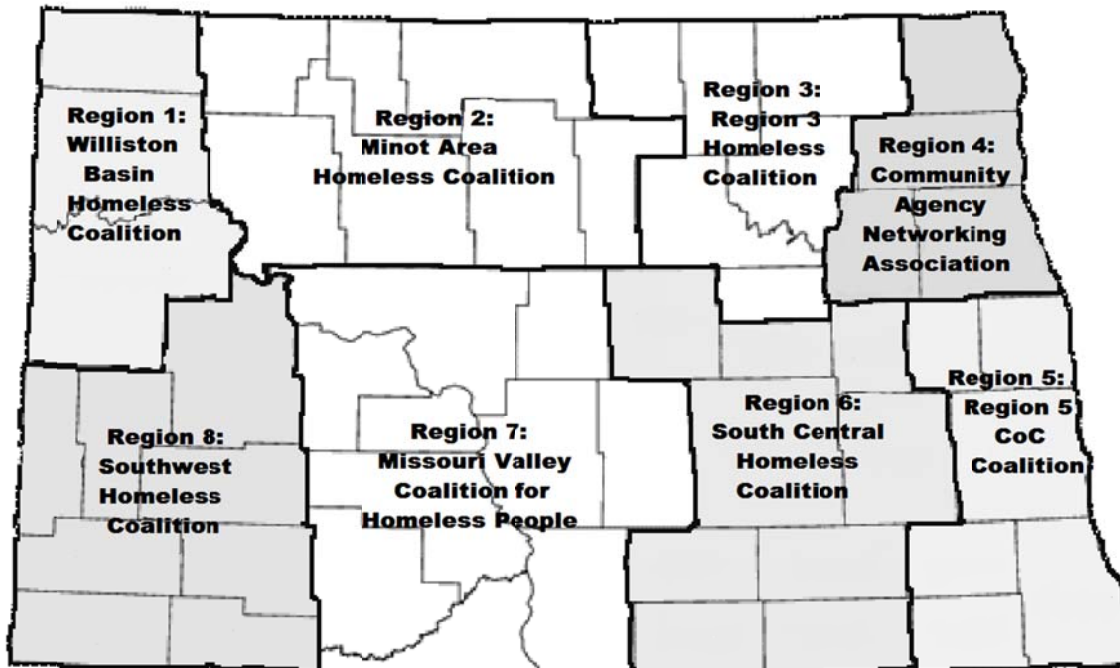
The following table shows the total count of homeless persons by region, age and status as “chronic” or “long term homeless”.

Region	Adults	Children <18	Total persons	Chronic ¹	Long Term Homeless ²
1	32	7	39	1	2
2	43	8	51	1	7
3	11	0	11	0	1
4	120	39	172*	19	40
5	304	79	406*	36	128
6	43	5	48	0	24
7	199	128	328*	8	32
8	24	15	39	2	6
Total ND	776	281	1094*	67	240

* Information regarding age was not available for 37 homeless persons.

¹ *Chronic status* is determined using the HUD definition, which is an individual with a disabling condition who has been homeless for at least one year, or four or more times in the last three years, and is sleeping either in an emergency shelter or somewhere not fit for human habitation.

² *Long term homeless (LTH)* is the definition adopted by the ND Interagency Council on Homelessness, which is an individual or a family with a disabling condition who has been homeless continuously for at least one year or more than four times in the last three years. The ICH definition does not exclude people who are currently living “doubled up” with friends/family, people precariously housed in motels or those in transitional housing.



A brief summary of the findings from North Dakota's 2011 point-in-time survey follows. It makes note of any changes that have taken place since 2007, as well as any differences between the overall homeless population and the chronic homeless or long-term homeless. More detailed information is contained within the data tables included after the summary.

- **Total count.** North Dakota's 2011 point-in-time survey counted 1094 homeless individuals: 776 adults, 281 children under 18 and 37 persons for whom age was not provided. Sixty-seven homeless individuals fit the definition of chronic homeless and 240 were considered long-term homeless. Unaccompanied individuals accounted for 605 of the homeless persons, while 439 were in families that had children under 18 and 50 were in families without children under 18.
 - After increasing from 2008 to 2010, the number of homeless individuals counted in North Dakota's point-in-time survey dropped slightly in 2011.

- **Type of shelter.** Half of North Dakota's homeless population was staying in some type of emergency shelter, one-fourth were in transitional housing and one in six were doubled-up with family or friends.
 - Since 2010, there has been an increase in the proportion of homeless individuals staying in emergency shelters.
 - After decreasing in 2010, the number of long-term homeless staying in emergency shelters increased in 2011. The number who were doubled-up with friends or family decreased.

- **Duration of homelessness.** In North Dakota, a typical homeless episode lasts about six months.
 - Overall, the chronic and long-term homeless had been homeless for much longer.
 - While the overall duration of homelessness is similar to previous years, the average length of homelessness has increased for those who have been homeless for less than a year.

- **Frequency of homelessness.** Almost three-fifths of homeless persons reported this was their only episode of homelessness in the past three years, one-fifth had been homeless twice, 8% had three homeless episodes and 9% had been homeless four or more times in the last three years.
 - Among the chronic and long-term homeless populations, there was an increase in those who had been homeless four or more times and a decrease in those who have been homeless only once.

- **Family status.** One in five homeless households contained a family of two or more individuals; 17% of the households included children under 18. Five of the households were headed by a youth under 18 and 9% were headed by someone between 18 and 21.
 - The number of homeless persons in families without children under 18 nearly doubled since 2010.
 - By definition, the chronic homeless did not include any families.
 - The long-term homeless were somewhat less likely than the overall homeless population to have family with them.

- **Demographics of Homeless Population.** Within North Dakota's adult homeless population, men continue to outnumber women by a ratio of nearly 3:2. The average age of homeless men was 41.5 years, the average age of homeless women was 33.8 years and the average age of homeless children was 7.2 years. About half of the homeless were white and one-fourth were American Indian. Seventy-two percent had earned at least a high school diploma or GED; 26% had attended at least some college.
 - For the third year in a row, the average age of homeless women declined and the average age of homeless children increased.
 - In comparison to the overall and long-term homeless populations, the chronic homeless were more likely to be white and male; they were less likely to be American Indian.
 - The average age of men who were chronically homeless was higher than the average ages of men in the overall and long-term homeless populations.

- **Sources of Income.** Almost half of North Dakota's homeless population received income from a job, 30% got food stamps, 18% received Medicaid and 18% got help from family and friends.
 - After increasing in 2010, the percentage of homeless receiving help from friends or family decreased in 2011. Conversely, after decreasing in 2010, the number of homeless with a job increased in 2011, especially among the chronic homeless.
 - Compared to the homeless population overall, the chronic homeless were less likely to have a job, receive Medicaid or get help from family or friends.
 - Since 2010, there have been increases in the number of chronic homeless who receive Medicaid and SSDI.
 - The long-term homeless were less likely than the homeless population overall to receive food stamps and they were more likely to get SSDI.
 - After significantly increasing in 2010, the percentage of long-term homeless households receiving help from friends or family significantly decreased in 2011, returning to where it was in previous years.

- **Reasons for Homelessness.** The most common causes of homeless in North Dakota are reported to be an inability to afford to rent, unemployment and a history of substance abuse.
 - Within the overall homeless population, there has been an increase in the number of individuals who are homeless because of an inability to pay rent.
 - After steadily increasing from 2008 to 2010, the percentage of chronic homeless who are unemployed and/or unable to pay rent decreased in 2011.
 - Compared to 2010, the long-term homeless were less likely to attribute their homelessness to a criminal record, a history of substance abuse, being a parolee/ probationer, an inability to pay rent and/or unemployment.

- **Common Characteristics of Homeless Population.** An inability to afford rent, unemployment, bad credit and a history of substance abuse are the most commonly shared characteristics among the homeless population in North Dakota.
 - Other characteristics shared by at least one in five homeless persons included: an inability to locate an apartment, a criminal record, being employed, having been evicted, family break-up, medical problems, mental illness, money management problems, moving to a new area recently, underemployment and being a victim of domestic violence.
 - The chronic homeless are more likely than the overall homeless population to have bad credit, a developmental disability, medical problems, mental illness, be new to the area, unemployed and/or be a veteran.
 - Compared to previous years, there have been increases in the number of chronic homeless who have bad credit, a criminal record, developmental disabilities, mental illness, can't locate an apartment, are new to the area, are unemployed, veterans, and/or victims of domestic violence.
 - Compared to the overall homeless population, the long-term homeless are more likely to have a criminal record, a history of substance abuse, medical problems, mental illness and money management problems.
 - After decreasing in 2010, the number of long-term homeless persons who have bad credit increased dramatically.

- **Service Needs.** Permanent housing continues to be the service most difficult for homeless persons to access, followed by transportation and medical/dental.
 - The percentage of individuals not providing a response regarding what would most help them obtain housing remains high.
 - The chronic homeless were more likely than the general homeless population to utilize services that meet basic needs and to have received Veteran's benefits. They were less likely to have received substance abuse services, transitional housing, life skills training or transportation.
 - Among the chronic homeless, there was an increase in the number who received domestic violence services, housing placement and relocation assistance. There were decreases in those who received case management, medical/dental services, permanent housing and storage.
 - Compared to previous years, there has been an increase in the number of chronic homeless who are waiting to receive permanent housing.
 - The long-term homeless were more likely than the general homeless population to have received case management, mental health care, medication, transitional housing, life skills training and transportation.
 - Among the long-term homeless, the percentage of individuals receiving emergency shelter has increased, while the number receiving permanent housing decreased.
 - The number of long-term homeless waiting to receive housing placement has decreased since 2010.

The number of agencies from each region that participated in the 2011 point-in-time survey by submitting completed questionnaires was:

2007 Total	2008 Total	2009 Total	2010 Total	2011 Total	
ND	ND	ND	ND	ND	
3	4	5	3	3	Region 1
9	4	5	7	8	Region 2
3	5	3	6	3	Region 3
6	8	10	9	9	Region 4
10	13	12	12	12	Region 5
3	1	3	1	2	Region 6
9	12	8	8	8	Region 7
2	4	5	5	6	Region 8
45	51	51	51	51	Total ND

The 2007, 2008, 2009, 2010 and 2011 survey results for the state of North Dakota are shown below. The results are listed by question and broken out by subpopulation.

1a. Where was the survey taken? (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
<1%	0%	0%	Outdoors
40%	88%	35%	Emergency shelter
25%	1%	42%	Transitional housing
2%	0%	1%	Motel
30%	7%	20%	Other (abandoned building, auto, hospital, agency office)
4%	3%	3%	No answer

n=762 n=67 n=197

1b. Where was the survey taken? (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
1%	1%	0%	1%	<1%	Outdoors
40%	43%	41%	31%	40%	Emergency shelter
16%	21%	31%	26%	25%	Transitional housing
9%	3%	2%	3%	2%	Motel
33%	33%	24%	30%	30%	Other (abandoned building, auto, hospital, agency office)
1%	0%	2%	9%	4%	No answer

n=605 n=554 n=716 n=779 n=762

1c. Where was the survey taken? (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
4%	0%	0%	2%	0%	Outdoors
83%	94%	87%	81%	88%	Emergency shelter
0%	0%	1%	0%	1%	Transitional housing
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Motel
11%	6%	11%	12%	7%	Other (abandoned building, auto, hospital, agency office)
3%	0%	0%	5%	3%	No answer

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

1d. Where was the survey taken? (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
3%	1%	0%	<1%	0%	Outdoors
44%	39%	37%	27%	35%	Emergency shelter
22%	31%	33%	43%	42%	Transitional housing
4%	1%	1%	2%	1%	Motel
25%	27%	25%	22%	20%	Other (abandoned building, auto, hospital, agency office)
2%	0%	4%	6%	3%	No answer

n=187 n=137 n=187 n=227 n=197

2a. Where did you sleep last night? (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
<1%	2%	1%	Outdoors
39%	94%	35%	Emergency Shelter
28%	0%	46%	Transitional Housing
4%	0%	3%	Motel
4%	4%	3%	Abandoned building/Automobile
<1%	0%	0%	Hospital
8%	0%	7%	Detox/Substance Abuse Treatment
2%	0%	1%	Prison/Jail
13%	0%	5%	Family/Friend
0%	0%	0%	Other
0%	0%	0%	Precariously Housed in Motel
1%	0%	1%	<i>No answer</i>

n=762 n=67 n=197

2b. Where did you sleep last night? (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
2%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	Outdoors
38%	39%	42%	32%	39%	Emergency Shelter
23%	23%	32%	31%	28%	Transitional Housing
6%	6%	3%	5%	4%	Motel
3%	2%	<1%	2%	4%	Abandoned building/Automobile
1%	1%	<1%	<1%	<1%	Hospital
1%	5%	3%	7%	8%	Detox/Substance Abuse Treatment
1%	1%	2%	1%	2%	Prison/Jail
19%	21%	13%	20%	13%	Family/Friend
5%	0%	3%	1%	0%	Other
0%	2%	0%	0%	1%	<i>No answer</i>

n=605 n=554 n=716 n=779 n=762

2c. Where did you sleep last night? (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
9%	0%	6%	3%	2%	Outdoors
89%	98%	94%	95%	94%	Emergency Shelter
2%	2%	0%	2%	4%	Abandoned building/Automobile

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

2d. Where did you sleep last night? (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
4%	0%	2%	1%	1%	Outdoors
39%	39%	39%	27%	35%	Emergency Shelter
32%	32%	35%	51%	46%	Transitional Housing
4%	2%	2%	4%	3%	Motel
1%	1%	0%	<1%	3%	Abandoned building/Automobile
1%	1%	0%	0%	0%	Hospital
1%	4%	5%	4%	7%	Detox/Substance Abuse Treatment
2%	1%	3%	1%	1%	Prison/Jail
12%	18%	12%	10%	5%	Family/Friend
0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	Precariously Housed in a Motel
4%	0%	2%	0%	0%	Other
0%	1%	0%	0%	1%	<i>No answer</i>

n=187 n=137 n=187 n=227 n=197

3a. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed - 2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
4%	6%	3%	Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg)
54%	94%	46%	Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail)
29%	0%	46%	Transitional Housing
13%	0%	5%	Doubled up
0%	0%	0%	Precariously housed in a Motel
1%	0%	1%	No Answer

n=762 n=67 n=197

3b. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed – comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
5%	2%	1%	3%	4%	Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg)
47%	51%	51%	45%	54%	Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail)
23%	23%	32%	31%	29%	Transitional Housing
24%	21%	13%	20%	13%	Doubled up
0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	Precariously housed in a Motel
0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	No Answer

n=605 n=554 n=716 n=779 n=762

3c. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed – chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
11%	2%	6%	5%	6%	Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg)
89%	98%	94%	95%	94%	Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail)

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

3d. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed – long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
5%	1%	2%	2%	3%	Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg)
47%	48%	49%	36%	46%	Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail)
32%	32%	35%	51%	46%	Transitional Housing
16%	18%	12%	10%	5%	Doubled up
0%	0%	0%	1%	0%	Precariously Housed in a Motel
0%	1%	2%	0%	1%	No Answer

n=187

n=137

n=187

n=227

n=197

4a. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – 2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
43	4	10	Unsheltered
566	63	101	Emergency Shelter
285	0	115	Transitional Housing
186	0	13	Doubled up
0	0	0	Precariously Housed in a Motel

n=1094 n=67 n=240

4b. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
59	19	8	31	43	Unsheltered
405	379	487	461	566	Emergency Shelter
172	199	278	307	285	Transitional Housing
233	217	196	270	186	Doubled up
0	0	0	57	0	Precariously Housed in a Motel
0	18	18	0	0	Other

n=869 n=832 n=987 n=1126 n=1094

4c. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
9	1	4	3	4	Unsheltered
71	50	66	61	63	Emergency Shelter

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

4d. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
11	1	4	4	10	Unsheltered
99	76	108	89	101	Emergency Shelter
68	60	72	136	115	Transitional Housing
37	39	39	37	13	Doubled up
0	0	0	11	0	Precariously Housed in a Motel
0	1	4	0	0	Other

n=215 n=177 n=227 n=277 n=240

5a. Specific places in ND where homeless population slept on January 26, 2011

Site	Location	# surveys	# people	Families w/children*
Unsheltered				
Outdoors	Grand Forks, Region 2, Region 7	3	4	0
Abandoned Building	Bismarck, Minot, Stanley, Williston	5	7	2 – 2 PHH
Auto	Bismarck, Dickinson, Fargo, Jamestown, Minot, Williston, Region 2, Region 5, Region 8	25	32	1 – 2 PHH 1 – 3 PHH 1 – 4 PHH
Total		33	43	5
Emergency Shelter				
AARC	Bismarck	2	2	0
Centre	Fargo	1	1	0
Charity Shelter	Bismarck	1	1	0
Church	Bismarck	8	13	1 – 4 PHH
Detox/Treatment Center	Bismarck, Fargo, Minot, Williston, Missing	59	59	0
DOCR	Bismarck	3	3	0
DVCC Safehome	Minot	3	4	1 – 2 PHH
DVRCC	Dickinson	3	4	1 – 2 PHH
Ernie J Norman Shelter	Grand Forks	6	7	1 – 2PHH
Family Crisis Center	Williston	2	5	1 – 2 PHH 1 – 3 PHH
Gladys Ray	Fargo	16	18	0
HART	Fargo	2	2	0
Hope Transitional Housing	Grand Forks	1	2	1 – 2 PHH
Hospital	Grand Forks	1	1	0
Jail/Prison	Bismarck, Grand Forks, Minot, Region 5, Region 6	17	17	0
Light of Hope	Grand Forks	8	12	2 – 2 PHH 1 – 3 PHH
Motel	Bismarck, Devils Lake, Dickinson, Fargo, Grand Forks, Minot, Williston, Region 7	32	104	7 – 3 PHH 2 – 4 PHH 5 – 5 PHH 4 – 6 PHH 2 – 7 PHH
NDAD	Williston	1	1	0
New Life Center	Fargo	95	95	0
Northlands Rescue Mission	Grand Forks	67	71	0
Pam's House	Bismarck	12	23	2 – 2 PHH 3 – 4 PHH
RMHH	Bismarck	35	51	5 – 2 PHH 3 – 3 PHH 1 – 5 PHH
SAAF House	Devils Lake	2	2	0
SSRC - TLP	Fargo	3	3	0
YWCA	Fargo	24	49	4 – 2 PHH 3 – 3 PHH 2 – 4 PHH 1 – 5 PHH 1 – 6 PHH
<Facility Name Missing>	Bismarck, Fargo	5	16	2 – 4 PHH 1 – 6 PHH
Total		409	566	58

Transitional Housing				
ACS	Bismarck, Fargo	2	2	0
Arbor House	Bismarck	6	6	0
Bridge Pointe Transitional Living Center, Inc. / HART Program	Jamestown	14	14	0
Centre, Inc.	Fargo	36	37	0
Comeau Transitional Housing	Fargo	39	39	0
Cottage Lane Transitional Living	Grand Forks	1	4	1 – 4 PHH
CVIC	Jamestown	19	19	0
Domestic Violence Crisis Center	Grand Forks	1	1	0
DVRCC	Minot	4	7	1 – 4 PHH
DZHH	Dickinson	1	2	1 – 2 PHH
	Bismarck	10	16	2 – 2 PHH 2 – 3 PHH
Gladys Ray Shelter	Fargo	1	1	0
Hope Transitional Housing	Grand Forks	3	8	2 – 2 PHH 1 – 4 PHH
Hopes House	Minot	1	2	1 – 2 PHH
HRC Heritage	Bismarck	6	6	0
NDSH TL	Jamestown	2	2	0
New Beginnings (RMHH)	Bismarck	7	7	0
Northlands Rescue Mission	Grand Forks	8	8	0
Perry Center	Fargo	1	1	0
Residential Care Center	Dickinson	7	7	0
SLA	Bismarck	4	4	0
Sober Transitional House	Minot	1	1	0
St. Vincent	Grand Forks	1	3	1 – 3 PHH
Supportive Housing	Grand Forks	3	7	2 – 2 PHH 1 – 3 PHH
Youthworks	Bismarck, Fargo	15	20	1 – 2 PHH 2 – 3 PHH
YWCA	Fargo	21	54	4 – 2 PHH 6 – 3 PHH 4 – 4 PHH 1 – 6 PHH
<Facility name missing>	Fargo, Grand Forks, Minot	3	7	2 – 3 PHH
Total		217	285	33
Doubled Up/Precariously Housed				
Region 1	Williston	6	14	1 – 6 PHH
Region 2	Missing	3	4	0
Region 3	Missing	4	5	1 – 2 PHH
Region 4	Grand Forks, Missing	16	29	2 – 3 PHH 1 – 4 PHH 1 – 5 PHH
Region 5	Fargo, Missing	21	34	2 – 2 PHH 2 – 3 PHH 1 – 4 PHH
Region 6	Missing	4	11	1 – 2 PHH 1 – 7 PHH
Region 7	Bismarck	36	72	4 – 2 PHH 8 – 3 PHH 1 – 4 PHH 2 – 5 PHH 1 – 6 PHH
Region 8	Dickinson, Missing	6	17	2 – 3 PHH 1 – 4 PHH 1 – 5 PHH
Total		96	186	33

Shelter Type Missing				
<Facility Name Missing>	Bismarck, Fargo, Grand Forks, Williston	7	14	2 – 4 PHH
GRAND TOTAL		762	1094	133

* PHH = Person Household

5b. Specific places in ND where long term homeless population slept on January 26, 2011

Site	Location	# surveys	# people	Families w/children*
Unsheltered				
Outdoors	Grand Forks	1	1	0
Abandoned Building	Bismarck, Stanley	2	3	1 – 2 PHH
Auto	Bismarck, Williston, Region 5	3	6	1 – 4 PHH
Total		6	10	2
Emergency Shelter				
Detox/Treatment Center	Fargo, Minot	13	13	0
DOCR	Bismarck	1	1	0
DVRCC	Dickinson	2	2	0
Gladys Ray	Fargo	8	10	0
HART	Fargo	1	1	0
Jail/Prison	Minot	2	2	0
Light of Hope	Grand Forks	1	1	0
Motel	Bismarck, Devils Lake, Fargo, Grand Forks, Region 7	6	9	1 – 3 PHH
New Life Center	Fargo	23	23	0
Northlands Rescue Mission	Grand Forks	18	18	0
Pam's House	Bismarck	2	2	0
RMHH	Bismarck	6	7	1 – 2 PHH
SSRC - TLP	Fargo	1	1	0
YWCA	Fargo	5	10	1 – 2 PHH 1 – 5 PHH
<Facility Name Missing>	Fargo	1	1	0
Total		90	101	4
Transitional Housing				
ACS	Fargo	1	1	0
Arbor House	Bismarck	2	2	0
Bridge Pointe Transitional Living Center, Inc. / HART Program	Jamestown	11	11	0
Centre, Inc.	Fargo	14	14	0
Centre, Inc.	Fargo	28	28	0
Comeau Transitional Housing	Grand Forks	1	4	1 – 4 PHH
Cottage Lane Transitional Living	Jamestown	13	13	0
DVRCC	Dickinson	1	2	1 – 2 PHH
Gladys Ray Shelter	Fargo	1	1	0
Hope Transitional Housing	Grand Forks	1	4	1 – 4 PHH
HRC Heritage	Bismarck	1	1	0
New Beginnings (RMHH)	Bismarck	1	1	0
Residential Care Center	Dickinson	2	2	0
SLA	Bismarck	1	1	0
Supportive Housing	Grand Forks	2	4	2 – 2 PHH
Youthworks	Bismarck, Fargo	3	5	1 – 3 PHH
YWCA	Fargo	6	18	2 – 3 PHH 1 – 4 PHH 1 – 6 PHH
<Facility name missing>	Grand Forks	1	3	1 – 3 PHH
Total		90	115	11

Doubled Up/Precariously Housed				
Region 2	Missing	1	1	0
Region 4	Grand Forks, Missing	3	4	0
Region 5	Fargo, Missing	3	4	0
Region 7	Bismarck	3	4	1 – 2 PHH
Total		10	13	1
Shelter Type Missing				
<Facility Name Missing>	Williston	1	1	0
GRAND TOTAL		197	240	18

* PHH = Person Household

6a. How long have you been homeless? (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
14.3 days	10.0 days	14.8 days	Average # days (if homeless <1 month)
6.0 mo	10.4 mo	6.9 mo	Average # months (if homeless <1 year)
3.8 yr	5.5 yr	4.2 yr	Average # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
1.5 yr	4.6 yr	3.6 yr	Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
10.0 days	11.0 days	15.5 days	Median* # days (if homeless <1 month)
4.0 mo	7.0 mo	5.0 mo	Median* # months (if homeless <1 year)
2.0 yr	3.0 yr	2.0 yr	Median* # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
0.5 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
39	2	5	<i>No answer</i>

n=762 n=67 n=197

6b. How long have you been homeless? (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
10.5 days	10.4 days	13.8 days	11.9 days	14.3 days	Average # days (if homeless <1 month)
4.1 mo	4.2 mo	4.1 mo	4.2 mo	6.0 mo	Average # months (if homeless <1 year)
3.9 yr	4.9 yr	4.3 yr	4.4 yr	3.8 yr	Average # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
1.7 yr	1.8 yr	1.5 yr	1.9 yrs	1.5 yr	Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
8 days	10 days	14 days	10.0 days	10.0 days	Median* # days (if homeless <1 month)
3.0 mo	4.0 mo	4.0 mo	3.0 mo	4.0 mo	Median* # months (if homeless <1 year)
2.0 yr	3.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	Median* # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
0.5 yrs	0.5 yrs	0.4 yrs	0.5 yr	0.5 yr	Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
23	26	43	36	39	<i>No answer</i>

n=605 n=554 n=716 n=779 n=762

**Table note: A “median” is the mid-point of the dataset, which means exactly 50% of the respondents are above that number and 50% are below. The median does a better job of accounting for “outliers” in the data (i.e., one respondent that is much higher or lower than all the others can skew the results when you use an average).*

6c. How long have you been homeless? (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
21.0 days	n/a	19.3 days	8.0 days	10.0 days	Average # days (if homeless <1 month)
4.6 mo	5.0 mo	3.5 mo	4.8 mo	10.4 mo	Average # months (if homeless <1 year)
4.0 yr	6.0 yr	3.8 yr	5.9 yr	5.5 yr	Average # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
4.1 yr	5.3 yr	2.9 yr	5.4 yr	4.6 yr	Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
21 days	n/a	18.5 days	8.0 days	11.0 days	Median* # days (if homeless <1 month)
4.0 mo	5.5 mo	3.0 mo	4.5 mo	7.0 mo	Median* # months (if homeless <1 year)
3.0 yr	3.0 yr	3.0 yr	3.0 yr	3.0 yr	Median* # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
2.0 yrs	3.0 yrs	2.0 yrs	3.0 yr	2.0 yr	Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
0	0	1	0	2	No answer
<i>n=80</i>	<i>n=51</i>	<i>n=70</i>	<i>n=64</i>	<i>n=67</i>	

6d. How long have you been homeless? (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
20 days	7 days	16.5 days	8.5 days	14.8 days	Average # days (if homeless <1 month)
4.9 mo	4.1 mo	4.2 mo	4.2 mo	6.9 mo	Average # months (if homeless <1 year)
3.9 yr	5.0 yr	3.8 yr	4.0 yr	4.2 yr	Average # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
3.2 yr	4.1 yr	3.0 yr	3.7 yr	3.6 yr	Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
18.0 days	7.0 days	16.0 days	8.5 days	15.5 days	Median* # days (if homeless <1 month)
5.0 mo	3.5 mo	4.0 mo	3.0 mo	5.0 mo	Median* # months (if homeless <1 year)
3.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	Median* # years (if homeless ≥1 year)
2.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	2.0 yr	Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population)
0	1	7	1	5	No answer
<i>n=187</i>	<i>n=137</i>	<i>n=187</i>	<i>n=227</i>	<i>n=197</i>	

*Table note: A “median” is the mid-point of the dataset, which means exactly 50% of the respondents are above that number and 50% are below. The median does a better job of accounting for “outliers” in the data (i.e., one respondent that is much higher or lower than all the others can skew the results when you use an average).

7a. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
57%	64%	61%	Once
21%	3%	9%	Twice
8%	3%	3%	Three times
9%	30%	26%	Four or more times
5%	0%	2%	<i>No answer</i>

n=762 n=67 n=197

7b. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
45%	48%	57%	62%	57%	Once
19%	20%	19%	22%	21%	Twice
10%	10%	8%	7%	8%	Three times
21%	17%	12%	5%	9%	Four or more times
4%	6%	3%	4%	5%	<i>No answer</i>

n=605 n=554 n=716 n=779 n=762

7c. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
25%	25%	44%	81%	64%	Once
9%	22%	9%	6%	3%	Twice
5%	8%	11%	2%	3%	Three times
61%	41%	36%	11%	30%	Four or more times
0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	<i>No answer</i>

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

7d. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
36%	31%	49%	69%	61%	Once
10%	20%	10%	15%	9%	Twice
5%	5%	7%	3%	3%	Three times
48%	42%	33%	12%	26%	Four or more times
1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	<i>No answer</i>

n=187 n=137 n=187 n=227 n=197

8a. Did you have family with you last night? (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
20%	0%	12%	Yes
80%	100%	88%	No
<i>More detail on "Yes, I had family with me"</i>			
4%	0%	2%	Spouse or partner?
1%	0%	2%	Children over age 18?
17%	0%	9%	Children under age 18?
2%	0%	1%	Other family?

n=762 n=67 n=197

8b. Did you have family with you last night? (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
22%	24%	17%	20%	20%	Yes
78%	76%	83%	80%	80%	No
<i>More detail on "Yes, I had family with me"</i>					
7%	5%	3%	2%	20%	Spouse or partner?
1%	1%	1%	2%	6%	Children over age 18?
18%	19%	14%	18%	86%	Children under age 18?
1%	1%	2%	1%	11%	Other family?

n=605 n=554 n=716 n=779 n=762

8c. Did you have family with you last night? (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Yes
100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	No

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

8d. Did you have family with you last night? (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 Total ND	
10%	14%	9%	9%	12%	Yes
90%	86%	91%	91%	88%	No
<i>More detail on "Yes, I had family with me"</i>					
3%	1%	2%	1%	13%	Spouse or partner?
1%	0%	1%	1%	13%	Children over age 18?
6%	13%	7%	9%*	74%	Children under age 18?
1%	0%	2%	<1%	9%	Other family?

n=187 n=137 n=187 n=227 n=197

* This includes 20 families with a total of 42 children under age 18

9a. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – 2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
605	67	173	Individuals
439	0	56	Persons in families with children <18
50	0	11	Persons in families with no children <18
0	0	0	<i>No answer</i>

n=1094 n=67 n=240

9b. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
473	421	593	622	605	Individuals
350	363	349	473	439	Persons in families with children <18
46	48	45	28	50	Persons in families with no children <18
0	0	0	3	0	<i>No answer</i>

n=869 n=832 n=987 n=1126 n=1094

9c. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
80	51	70	64	67	Individuals

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

9d. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 Total ND	
169	118	171	206	173	Individuals
32	57	49	69	56	Persons in families with children <18
14	2	7	2	11	Persons in families with no children <18

n=215 n=177 n=227 n=277 n=240

10a. Summary – Youth head of household (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
1%	0%	1%	Yes – under age 18
9%	6%	6%	Yes – age 18-21
85%	91%	89%	No – head of household older than 21
5%	3%	4%	No answer

n=762 n=67 n=197

10b. Summary – Youth head of household (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
1%	1%	<1%	0%	1%	Yes – under age 18
13%	10%	9%	13%	9%	Yes – age 18-21
83%	84%	87%	83%	85%	No – head of household older than 21
4%	5%	3%	4%	5%	No answer

n=605 n=554 n=716 n=779 n=762

10c. Summary – Youth head of household (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Yes – under age 18
1%	2%	3%	3%	6%	Yes – age 18-21
96%	98%	97%	94%	91%	No – head of household older than 21
3%	0%	0%	3%	3%	No answer

n=80 n=51 n=70 n=64 n=67

10d. Summary – Youth head of household (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	Yes – under age 18
6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	Yes – age 18-21
90%	91%	91%	90%	89%	No – head of household older than 21
3%	3%	3%	5%	4%	No answer

n=187 n=137 n=187 n=227 n=197

11a. Basic Demographics of homeless persons (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
1094	67	240	Total persons in survey
773	64	193	Adults
281	0	38	Children under age 18
40	3	9	No age provided
<i>n=1094</i>	<i>n=67</i>	<i>n=240</i>	
448	50	134	Adult males
325	14	59	Adult females
40	3	9	No age/gender provided
41.5	47.0	43.1	Average age of males
33.8	38.3	39.0	Average age of females
7.2	n/a	7.4	Average age of children
<i>n=1094</i>	<i>n=67</i>	<i>n=240</i>	
54%	73%	62%	White
8%	5%	8%	Black
1%	0%	0%	Asian
27%	13%	23%	American Indian
6%	5%	3%	Other
4%	5%	3%	<i>No answer</i>
<i>n=1094</i>	<i>n=67</i>	<i>n=240</i>	
14%	19%	15%	Grade school/some high school
29%	31%	31%	Completed high school
17%	13%	19%	Completed GED
20%	24%	21%	Some college
6%	3%	4%	Completed college
2%	0%	1%	Other
12%	9%	9%	<i>No answer</i>
<i>n=762</i>	<i>n=67</i>	<i>n=197</i>	

11b. Basic Demographics of homeless persons counted (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
869	832	987	1126	1094	Total persons in survey
629	556	756	787	773	Adults
212	248	220	300	281	Children under age 18
28	28	11	39	40	No age provided
<i>n=869</i>	<i>n=832</i>	<i>n=987</i>	<i>n=1126</i>	<i>n=1094</i>	
403	331	441	457	448	Adult males
226	222	290	320	325	Adult females
28	31	36	49	40	No age/gender provided
39.8	40.4	42.1	40.6	41.5	Average age of males
33.3	34.3	35.7	34.6	33.8	Average age of females
6.4	6.2	6.0	6.6	7.2	Average age of children
<i>n=869</i>	<i>n=554</i>	<i>n=987</i>	<i>n=1126</i>	<i>n=1094</i>	
49%	51%	57%	52%	54%	White
4%	7%	7%	9%	8%	Black
0.1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	Asian
42%	35%	28%	33%	27%	American Indian
1%	2%	3%	2%	6%	Other
4%	5%	5%	3%	4%	No answer
<i>n=869</i>	<i>n=832</i>	<i>n=987</i>	<i>n=1126</i>	<i>n=1094</i>	
18%	14%	16%	16%	14%	Grade school/some high school
32%	31%	29%	32%	29%	Completed high school
13%	17%	18%	12%	17%	Completed GED
17%	18%	18%	19%	20%	Some college
7%	5%	6%	8%	6%	Completed college
1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	Other
12%	13%	12%	13%	12%	No answer
<i>n=605</i>	<i>n=554</i>	<i>n=716</i>	<i>n=779</i>	<i>n=762</i>	

* 2007 survey results are for survey respondents only (not for all people noted on survey forms)

11c. Basic Demographics of homeless persons counted (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
80	51	70	64	67	Total persons in survey
77	51	70	62	64	Adults
0	0	0	0	0	Children under age 18
3	0	0	2	3	No age provided
<i>n=80</i>	<i>n=51</i>	<i>n=70</i>	<i>n=64</i>	<i>n=67</i>	
69	43	62	52	50	Adult males
8	8	8	10	14	Adult females
3	0	0	2	3	No age/gender provided
46.4	50.8	48.1	52.0	47.0	Average age of males
33.1	44.4	36.4	38.8	38.3	Average age of females
n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	n/a	Average age of children
<i>n=80</i>	<i>n=51</i>	<i>n=70</i>	<i>n=64</i>	<i>n=67</i>	
65%	67%	77%	72%	73%	White
4%	8%	7%	8%	5%	Black
1%	0%	0%	3%	0%	Asian
24%	22%	14%	17%	13%	American Indian
1%	0%	0%	0%	5%	Other
5%	4%	1%	0%	5%	No answer
<i>n=80</i>	<i>n=51</i>	<i>n=70</i>	<i>n=64</i>	<i>n=67</i>	
18%	18%	23%	27%	19%	Grade school/some high school
50%	29%	39%	33%	31%	Completed high school
3%	27%	14%	5%	13%	Completed GED
11%	12%	14%	14%	24%	Some college
6%	6%	3%	17%	3%	Completed college
1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	Other
11%	8%	4%	5%	9%	No answer
<i>n=80</i>	<i>n=51</i>	<i>n=70</i>	<i>n=64</i>	<i>n=67</i>	

* 2007 survey results are for survey respondents only (not for all people noted on survey forms)

11d. Basic Demographics of homeless persons counted (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
215	177	227	277	240	Total persons in survey
187	135	196	223	193	Adults
21	38	31	42	38	Children under age 18
7	4	0	12	9	No age provided
<i>n=215</i>	<i>n=177</i>	<i>n=227</i>	<i>n=277</i>	<i>n=240</i>	
141	89	130	157	134	Adult males
46	46	59	66	59	Adult females
7	4	7	12	9	No age/gender provided
43.8	47.0	44.8	43.9	43.1	Average age of males
36.3	37.3	39.5	37.1	39.0	Average age of females
8.2	4.7	6.6	6.2	7.4	Average age of children
<i>n=215</i>	<i>n=177</i>	<i>n=227</i>	<i>n=277</i>	<i>n=240</i>	
57%	58%	63%	57%	62%	White
4%	5%	4%	4%	8%	Black
1%	0%	<1%	3%	0%	Asian
34%	32%	26%	31%	23%	American Indian
1%	2%	2%	1%	3%	Other
3%	3%	4%	3%	3%	No answer
<i>n=215</i>	<i>n=177</i>	<i>n=227</i>	<i>n=277</i>	<i>n=240</i>	
18%	19%	22%	21%	15%	Grade school/some high school
40%	28%	29%	34%	31%	Completed high school
13%	23%	15%	11%	19%	Completed GED
13%	18%	17%	16%	21%	Some college
4%	4%	4%	10%	4%	Completed college
1%	2%	2%	1%	1%	Other
11%	6%	12%	7%	9%	No answer
<i>n=187</i>	<i>n=137</i>	<i>n=187</i>	<i>n=227</i>	<i>n=197</i>	

* 2007 survey results are for survey respondents only (not for all people noted on survey forms)

12a. Sources of Income (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
3%	5%	4%	Ask on the street
2%	1%	2%	Blood/plasma donation
3%	0%	2%	Child support
18%	5%	14%	Family/Friends
30%	27%	22%	Food stamps
3%	3%	4%	General assistance
44%	37%	43%	Job
18%	8%	18%	Medicaid
9%	13%	12%	Other
1%	3%	3%	Pension
<1%	0%	0%	Prostitution
8%	12%	12%	Social Security
7%	12%	14%	SSDI
8%	8%	12%	SSI
1%	1%	2%	Survivor benefits
5%	1%	4%	TANF
2%	0%	0%	Unemployment
2%	7%	5%	Veteran's benefits

n=762

n=67

n=197

12b. Sources of Income (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
5%	4%	2%	3%	3%	Ask on the street
2%	2%	3%	3%	2%	Blood/plasma donation
3%	3%	4%	4%	3%	Child support
16%	20%	18%	26%	18%	Family/Friends
23%	27%	25%	30%	30%	Food stamps
		3%	3%	3%	General assistance
46%	42%	50%	37%	44%	Job
7%	13%	14%	14%	18%	Medicaid
12%	12%	16%	10%	9%	Other
1%	2%	1%	1%	1%	Pension
0%	0%	0%	<1%	<1%	Prostitution
10%	12%	5%	8%	8%	Social Security
0%	0%	0%	7%	7%	SSDI
8%	9%	9%	7%	8%	SSI
0%	0%	0%	<1%	1%	Survivor benefits
7%	8%	5%	6%	5%	TANF
1%	1%	2%	2%	2%	Unemployment
2%	4%	3%	2%	2%	Veteran's benefits

n=605

n=554

n=716

n=779

n=762

12c. Sources of Income (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
14%	4%	4%	9%	4%	Ask on the street
4%	2%	4%	6%	2%	Blood/plasma donation
1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	Child support
14%	12%	4%	11%	14%	Family/Friends
10%	16%	16%	25%	22%	Food stamps
		1%	0%	4%	General assistance
36%	27%	47%	27%	43%	Job
3%	4%	4%	3%	18%	Medicaid
11%	14%	13%	8%	12%	Other
0%	4%	1%	0%	3%	Pension
10%	12%	9%	16%	12%	Social Security
0%	0%	0%	6%	14%	SSDI
9%	10%	9%	5%	12%	SSI
0%	0%	0%	0%	2%	Survivor benefits
0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	TANF
0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	Unemployment
4%	6%	6%	5%	5%	Veteran's benefits

n=80

n=51

n=70

n=64

n=197

12d. Sources of Income (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
11%	7%	3%	4%	4%	Ask on the street
3%	3%	3%	3%	2%	Blood/plasma donation
2%	2%	4%	4%	2%	Child support
16%	19%	13%	31%	14%	Family/Friends
12%	23%	22%	24%	22%	Food stamps
		4%	4%	4%	General assistance
43%	39%	46%	41%	43%	Job
7%	10%	20%	15%	18%	Medicaid
12%	14%	21%	8%	12%	Other
1%	4%	2%	1%	3%	Pension
0%	0%	0%	<1%	0%	Prostitution
15%	10%	7%	12%	12%	Social Security
0%	0%	0%	9%	14%	SSDI
12%	12%	21%	10%	12%	SSI
0%	0%	0%	<1%	2%	Survivor benefits
3%	9%	4%	4%	4%	TANF
1%	2%	1%	1%	0%	Unemployment
4%	9%	5%	5%	5%	Veteran's benefits

n=187

n=137

n=187

n=227

n=197

13a. Characteristics of the survey respondents (Answers to the question: “x” affects me) (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
45%	55%	52%	Bad credit
26%	30%	22%	Can't locate an apartment
32%	39%	44%	Criminal record
9%	25%	16%	Developmental disability
4%	5%	4%	Discharged—from med. hospital
8%	5%	16%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
21%	15%	19%	Employed
19%	24%	21%	Evicted from apartment
24%	28%	23%	Family breakup
1%	3%	2%	HIV/AIDS
42%	46%	63%	History of substance abuse
25%	54%	42%	Medical problems
37%	48%	54%	Mental illness
31%	36%	45%	Money management problems
25%	34%	20%	Moved to this area recently
15%	15%	22%	Parolee or probationer
2%	3%	3%	Sexual orientation
58%	63%	54%	Unable to afford rent
<1%	0%	0%	Unaccompanied youth
24%	25%	27%	Underemployed
51%	63%	55%	Unemployed
15%	30%	22%	Veteran
22%	23%	20%	Victim of domestic violence
3%	3%	3%	Welfare issues
7%	10%	7%	Other

n=762

n=67

n=197

13b. Characteristics of the survey respondents (*Answers to the question: “x” affects me*) (**Comparisons to past years**)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
32%	26%	31%	38%	45%	Bad credit
21%	21%	16%	21%	26%	Can't locate an apartment
24%	18%	29%	29%	32%	Criminal record
7%	5%	4%	6%	9%	Developmental disability
5%	5%	2%	2%	4%	Discharged—from med. hospital
8%	8%	7%	9%	8%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
21%	14%	13%	14%	21%	Employed
15%	16%	14%	17%	19%	Evicted from apartment
25%	23%	23%	20%	24%	Family breakup
0.3%	0%	1%	<1%	1%	HIV/AIDS
42%	36%	44%	45%	42%	History of substance abuse
22%	25%	27%	24%	25%	Medical problems
32%	33%	33%	35%	37%	Mental illness
33%	24%	30%	29%	31%	Money management problems
19%	28%	21%	23%	25%	Moved to this area recently
8%	11%	17%	17%	15%	Parolee or probationer
1%	1%	1%	1%	2%	Sexual orientation
55%	51%	50%	52%	58%	Unable to afford rent
2%	1%	<1%	0%	<1%	Unaccompanied youth
18%	19%	24%	16%	24%	Underemployed
45%	45%	43%	48%	51%	Unemployed
13%	15%	18%	14%	15%	Veteran
14%	20%	16%	16%	22%	Victim of domestic violence
3%	1%	2%	2%	3%	Welfare issues
5%	7%	6%	6%	7%	Other

n=605

n=554

n=716

n=779

n=762

13c. Characteristics of the survey respondents (Answers to the question: “x” affects me) (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
38%	29%	37%	38%	55%	Bad credit
14%	20%	16%	17%	30%	Can't locate an apartment
25%	10%	14%	19%	39%	Criminal record
19%	8%	4%	14%	25%	Developmental disability
10%	4%	7%	3%	5%	Discharged—from med. hospital
4%	4%	4%	8%	5%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
28%	4%	9%	17%	15%	Employed
15%	14%	14%	19%	24%	Evicted from apartment
25%	12%	20%	19%	28%	Family breakup
1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	HIV/AIDS
74%	53%	64%	52%	46%	History of substance abuse
41%	49%	47%	58%	54%	Medical problems
36%	39%	34%	36%	48%	Mental illness
40%	24%	34%	34%	36%	Money management problems
16%	29%	17%	22%	34%	Moved to this area recently
4%	6%	3%	6%	15%	Parolee or probationer
1%	4%	0%	0%	3%	Sexual orientation
74%	69%	57%	64%	63%	Unable to afford rent
1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Unaccompanied youth
23%	22%	24%	20%	25%	Underemployed
58%	59%	47%	52%	63%	Unemployed
24%	31%	21%	16%	30%	Veteran
9%	14%	9%	11%	23%	Victim of domestic violence
3%	0%	1%	0%	3%	Welfare issues
6%	10%	1%	2%	10%	Other

n=80

n=51

n=70

n=64

n=67

13d. Characteristics of the survey respondents (Answers to the question: “x” affects me) (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
39%	35%	34%	18%	52%	Bad credit
15%	23%	17%	24%	22%	Can't locate an apartment
32%	21%	28%	47%	44%	Criminal record
13%	8%	9%	9%	16%	Developmental disability
6%	7%	5%	3%	4%	Discharged—from med. hospital
14%	13%	16%	15%	16%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
26%	12%	16%	15%	19%	Employed
19%	16%	14%	22%	21%	Evicted from apartment
27%	23%	19%	24%	23%	Family breakup
1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	HIV/AIDS
73%	58%	63%	70%	63%	History of substance abuse
41%	51%	43%	40%	42%	Medical problems
50%	53%	52%	49%	54%	Mental illness
44%	34%	44%	42%	45%	Money management problems
16%	22%	18%	23%	20%	Moved to this area recently
5%	14%	13%	30%	22%	Parolee or probationer
2%	3%	2%	1%	3%	Sexual orientation
62%	63%	46%	58%	54%	Unable to afford rent
2%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Unaccompanied youth
18%	20%	24%	22%	27%	Underemployed
51%	50%	47%	49%	55%	Unemployed
16%	24%	19%	18%	22%	Veteran
15%	22%	12%	14%	20%	Victim of domestic violence
5%	1%	3%	3%	3%	Welfare issues
8%	8%	4%	4%	7%	Other

n=187

n=137

n=187

n=227

n=197

14a. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
16%	19%	16%	Bad Credit
13%	16%	13%	Can't locate an apartment
13%	19%	19%	Criminal record
4%	10%	8%	Developmental disability
1%	1%	1%	Discharged—from med. hospital
3%	1%	7%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
2%	1%	1%	Employed
13%	12%	13%	Evicted from apartment
15%	10%	11%	Family breakup
1%	3%	2%	HIV/AIDS
24%	25%	33%	History of substance abuse
8%	15%	13%	Medical problems
15%	22%	25%	Mental illness
13%	15%	17%	Money management problems
8%	4%	4%	Moved to this area recently
6%	3%	7%	Parolee or probationer
1%	1%	2%	Sexual orientation
36%	30%	28%	Unable to afford rent
<1%	0%	0%	Unaccompanied youth
13%	12%	13%	Underemployed
27%	25%	21%	Unemployed
14%	13%	13%	Victim of domestic violence
1%	1%	1%	Welfare
4%	7%	4%	Other

n=762

n=67

n=197

14b. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
12%	9%	14%	18%	16%	Bad Credit
13%	10%	10%	12%	13%	Can't locate an apartment
12%	8%	16%	17%	13%	Criminal record
4%	1%	2%	3%	4%	Developmental disability
1%	1%	1%	1%	1%	Discharged—from hospital
2%	2%	5%	4%	3%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	Employed
12%	11%	10%	14%	13%	Evicted from apartment
15%	14%	15%	12%	15%	Family breakup
1%	0%	<1%	<1%	1%	HIV/AIDS
26%	18%	27%	28%	24%	History of substance abuse
6%	6%	7%	7%	8%	Medical problems
16%	12%	16%	16%	15%	Mental illness
17%	8%	11%	12%	13%	Money management problems
9%	11%	9%	8%	8%	Moved to this area recently
6%	5%	11%	11%	6%	Parolee or probationer
1%	0%	<1%	<1%	1%	Sexual orientation
32%	30%	36%	16%	36%	Unable to afford rent
1%	1%	0%	0%	<1%	Unaccompanied youth
10%	8%	14%	9%	13%	Underemployed
30%	24%	30%	32%	27%	Unemployed
10%	15%	11%	12%	14%	Victim of domestic violence
2%	0%	1%	1%	1%	Welfare
4%	4%	3%	6%	4%	Other

n=605

n=554

n=716

n=779

n=762

14c. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
18%	6%	24%	14%	19%	Bad Credit
9%	12%	9%	8%	16%	Can't locate an apartment
10%	2%	7%	11%	19%	Criminal record
8%	4%	4%	5%	10%	Developmental disability
0%	2%	3%	0%	1%	Discharged—from hospital
0%	2%	1%	3%	1%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
0%	0%	0%	2%	1%	Employed
11%	2%	6%	17%	12%	Evicted from apartment
15%	8%	10%	11%	10%	Family breakup
1%	0%	0%	0%	3%	HIV/AIDS
53%	25%	51%	27%	25%	History of substance abuse
10%	12%	19%	22%	15%	Medical problems
19%	16%	23%	17%	22%	Mental illness
33%	10%	17%	19%	15%	Money management problems
9%	6%	4%	3%	4%	Moved to this area recently
4%	0%	0%	0%	3%	Parolee or probationer
0%	0%	0%	0%	1%	Sexual orientation
61%	29%	44%	58%	30%	Unable to afford rent
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Unaccompanied youth
11%	8%	16%	11%	12%	Underemployed
53%	27%	37%	44%	25%	Unemployed
8%	8%	4%	8%	13%	Victim of domestic violence
1%	0%	1%	0%	1%	Welfare
4%	4%	1%	5%	7%	Other

n=80

n=51

n=70

n=64

n=67

14d. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
13%	12%	14%	18%	16%	Bad Credit
9%	12%	10%	11%	13%	Can't locate an apartment
17%	10%	13%	32%	19%	Criminal record
6%	1%	4%	3%	8%	Developmental disability
1%	4%	1%	1%	1%	Discharged—from hospital
2%	4%	11%	7%	7%	Discharged—from psych. hospital
1%	0%	0%	2%	1%	Employed
13%	9%	9%	15%	13%	Evicted from apartment
15%	12%	10%	11%	11%	Family breakup
1%	1%	0%	<1%	2%	HIV/AIDS
43%	25%	41%	47%	33%	History of substance abuse
7%	10%	13%	9%	13%	Medical problems
25%	19%	28%	25%	25%	Mental illness
24%	12%	14%	16%	17%	Money management problems
6%	9%	5%	4%	4%	Moved to this area recently
5%	1%	3%	22%	7%	Parolee or probationer
1%	0%	0%	0%	2%	Sexual orientation
41%	33%	33%	39%	28%	Unable to afford rent
1%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Unaccompanied youth
8%	9%	10%	13%	13%	Underemployed
34%	26%	27%	32%	21%	Unemployed
8%	14%	7%	9%	13%	Victim of domestic violence
3%	0%	1%	1%	1%	Welfare
4%	5%	2%	6%	4%	Other

n=187

n=137

n=187

n=227

n=197

15a. Service utilization (2011)

	2011 Total ND			2011 Chronic ND			2011 LTH ND		
	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access
Basic Needs									
Emergency Shelter	40%	1%	3%	79%	0%	3%	38%	2%	2%
Food/Hot Meals	65%	<1%	2%	88%	0%	4%	73%	0%	3%
Clothing	51%	1%	2%	73%	0%	7%	56%	1%	5%
Case Management	58%	4%	2%	60%	7%	10 %	74%	4%	4%
Health Care Needs									
Mental Health Care	30%	4%	2%	24%	6%	4%	42%	5%	4%
Medical/Dental	33%	6%	10%	24%	12%	18%	37%	7%	14%
Medication	37%	3%	5%	39%	6%	10%	52%	5%	8%
Domestic Violence Services	14%	1%	1%	16%	0%	6%	13%	2%	4%
Substance Abuse Services	23%	2%	1%	13%	3%	6%	31%	4%	3%
Stabilizing Needs									
Transitional Housing	36%	7%	5%	22%	13%	6%	56%	6%	5%
Permanent Housing	4%	27%	18%	1%	25%	24%	5%	22%	18%
Housing Placement	17%	8%	7%	15%	10%	13%	16%	6%	7%
Job Training/Placement	15%	8%	5%	12%	12%	7%	20%	11%	7%
Life Skills training	27%	1%	2%	13%	0%	3%	40%	0%	2%
Child Care	7%	3%	2%	1%	0%	1%	6%	1%	2%
Legal Aid	6%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	5%	3%	3%
GED/English Classes	4%	3%	1%	1%	7%	3%	6%	3%	1%
Transportation	40%	4%	11%	31%	3%	16%	49%	3%	12%
Storage	17%	1%	2%	21%	0%	4%	20%	1%	4%
Relocation Assistance	7%	4%	6%	13%	6%	7%	9%	3%	6%
Mainstream Resources									
Veterans Benefits	6%	1%	1%	16%	1%	3%	9%	2%	2%
Food Stamps	34%	6%	4%	31%	9%	7%	27%	6%	5%
SSI	10%	2%	3%	12%	6%	9%	18%	4%	5%
SSDI	9%	3%	3%	12%	6%	7%	15%	6%	6%
TANF	5%	1%	3%	0%	1%	1%	4%	2%	4%
Immigration Documentation	1%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Other	2%	1%	1%	0%	0%	3%	2%	1%	1%
	<i>n=762</i>	<i>n=762</i>	<i>n=762</i>	<i>n=67</i>	<i>n=67</i>	<i>n=67</i>	<i>n=197</i>	<i>n=197</i>	<i>n=197</i>

15b. Service utilization (Comparisons to past years)

	2009 Total ND			2010 Total ND			2011 Total ND		
	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access
Basic Needs									
Emergency Shelter	44%	1%	4%	35%	1%	8%	40%	1%	3%
Food/Hot Meals	61%	1%	2%	60%	1%	2%	65%	<1%	2%
Clothing	51%	2%	3%	45%	2%	4%	51%	1%	2%
Case Management	60%	3%	3%	55%	3%	3%	58%	4%	2%
Health Care Needs									
Mental Health Care	29%	5%	2%	30%	2%	3%	30%	4%	2%
Medical/Dental	31%	6%	8%	32%	5%	7%	33%	6%	10%
Medication	33%	3%	6%	32%	2%	4%	37%	3%	5%
Domestic Violence Services	10%	2%	2%	11%	1%	2%	14%	1%	1%
Substance Abuse Services	22%	3%	3%	23%	2%	2%	23%	2%	1%
Stabilizing Needs									
Transitional Housing	35%	8%	7%	34%	5%	10%	36%	7%	5%
Permanent Housing	4%	25%	20%	8%	22%	20%	4%	27%	18%
Housing Placement	10%	8%	7%	15%	10%	7%	17%	8%	7%
Job Training/Placement	14%	10%	9%	11%	10%	7%	15%	8%	5%
Life Skills training	22%	2%	2%	18%	4%	3%	27%	1%	2%
Child Care	6%	3%	2%	5%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%
Legal Aid	4%	2%	4%	2%	2%	4%	6%	3%	3%
GED/English Classes	4%	3%	2%	6%	2%	2%	4%	3%	1%
Transportation	38%	4%	17%	37%	4%	11%	40%	4%	11%
Storage	11%	1%	3%	13%	1%	5%	17%	1%	2%
Relocation Assistance	2%	4%	6%	3%	5%	7%	7%	4%	6%
Mainstream Resources									
Veterans Benefits	5%	1%	3%	5%	1%	2%	6%	1%	1%
Food Stamps	28%	5%	5%	31%	6%	5%	34%	6%	4%
SSI	8%	3%	5%	9%	3%	4%	10%	2%	3%
SSDI	8%	4%	5%	8%	3%	5%	9%	3%	3%
TANF	5%	4%	3%	5%	3%	4%	5%	1%	3%
Immigration Documentation	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%	1%	1%	2%
Other	<1%	1%	1%	1%	<1%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	n=716	n=716	n=716	n=779	n=779	n=779	n=762	n=762	n=762

15c. Service utilization (Chronic homeless)

	2009 Chronic ND			2010 Chronic ND			2011 Chronic ND		
	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access
Basic Needs									
Emergency Shelter	74%	0%	0%	75%	2%	2%	79%	0%	3%
Food/Hot Meals	81%	1%	1%	91%	2%	3%	88%	0%	4%
Clothing	73%	0%	3%	78%	0%	3%	73%	0%	7%
Case Management	60%	1%	6%	70%	0%	2%	60%	7%	10%
Health Care Needs									
Mental Health Care	20%	6%	1%	16%	2%	5%	24%	6%	4%
Medical/Dental	53%	7%	7%	52%	6%	11%	24%	12%	18%
Medication	49%	3%	6%	36%	6%	6%	39%	6%	10%
Domestic Violence Services	6%	0%	1%	3%	0%	3%	16%	0%	6%
Substance Abuse Services	19%	3%	4%	8%	2%	2%	13%	3%	6%
Stabilizing Needs									
Transitional Housing	24%	6%	7%	25%	8%	13%	22%	13%	6%
Permanent Housing	3%	16%	26%	19%	14%	17%	1%	25%	24%
Housing Placement	7%	3%	11%	5%	6%	9%	15%	10%	13%
Job Training/Placement	7%	3%	11%	5%	6%	3%	12%	12%	7%
Life Skills training	10%	1%	3%	5%	3%	5%	13%	0%	3%
Child Care	0%	0%	1%	2%	0%	3%	1%	0%	1%
Legal Aid	4%	1%	6%	2%	2%	5%	3%	3%	3%
GED/English Classes	1%	0%	4%	2%	0%	2%	1%	7%	3%
Transportation	16%	1%	23%	23%	2%	20%	31%	3%	16%
Storage	27%	1%	1%	31%	2%	8%	21%	0%	4%
Relocation Assistance	0%	1%	7%	0%	3%	2%	13%	6%	7%
Mainstream Resources									
Veterans Benefits	10%	3%	6%	11%	2%	2%	16%	1%	3%
Food Stamps	19%	4%	10%	30%	6%	0%	31%	9%	7%
SSI	9%	6%	9%	13%	3%	2%	12%	6%	9%
SSDI	7%	7%	9%	8%	5%	3%	12%	6%	7%
TANF	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	3%	0%	1%	1%
Immigration Documentation	1%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	1%
Other	0%	0%	3%	0%	0%	2%	0%	0%	3%
	n=70	n=70	n=70	n=64	n=64	n=64	n=67	n=67	n=67

15d. Service utilization (Long-term homeless)

	2009 LTH ND			2010 LTH ND			2011 LTH ND		
	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access	Received	Waiting to Receive	Difficult to Access
Basic Needs									
Emergency Shelter	40%	1%	4%	28%	1%	4%	38%	2%	2%
Food/Hot Meals	69%	1%	2%	80%	1%	2%	73%	0%	3%
Clothing	52%	1%	5%	58%	2%	2%	56%	1%	5%
Case Management	65%	2%	4%	75%	1%	1%	74%	4%	4%
Health Care Needs									
Mental Health Care	43%	4%	2%	39%	3%	5%	42%	5%	4%
Medical/Dental	49%	8%	7%	41%	7%	6%	37%	7%	14%
Medication	51%	4%	5%	45%	2%	4%	52%	5%	8%
Domestic Violence Services	7%	2%	2%	10%	0%	1%	13%	2%	4%
Substance Abuse Services	26%	4%	3%	36%	3%	3%	31%	4%	3%
Stabilizing Needs									
Transitional Housing	41%	8%	9%	52%	4%	8%	56%	6%	5%
Permanent Housing	3%	19%	20%	14%	24%	20%	5%	22%	18%
Housing Placement	9%	5%	9%	13%	17%	9%	16%	6%	7%
Job Training/Placement	19%	7%	6%	14%	12%	5%	20%	11%	7%
Life Skills training	28%	3%	4%	33%	5%	2%	40%	0%	2%
Child Care	5%	2%	2%	5%	<1%	1%	6%	1%	2%
Legal Aid	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	4%	5%	3%	3%
GED/English Classes	5%	2%	2%	5%	2%	2%	6%	3%	1%
Transportation	34%	3%	15%	48%	3%	11%	49%	3%	12%
Storage	19%	1%	3%	16%	1%	4%	20%	1%	4%
Relocation Assistance	2%	4%	6%	1%	11%	7%	9%	3%	6%
Mainstream Resources									
Veterans Benefits	9%	2%	4%	9%	2%	1%	9%	2%	2%
Food Stamps	25%	5%	7%	25%	3%	2%	27%	6%	5%
SSI	19%	5%	7%	15%	3%	4%	18%	4%	5%
SSDI	17%	5%	7%	11%	5%	4%	15%	6%	6%
TANF	4%	1%	2%	5%	1%	3%	4%	2%	4%
Immigration Documentation	2%	1%	2%	0%	0%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Other	0%	1%	1%	1%	0%	1%	2%	1%	1%
	n=187	n=187	n=187	n=227	n=227	n=227	n=197	n=197	n=197

16a. “What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?” (2011)

2011 Total ND	2011 Chronic ND	2011 LTH ND	
2%	1%	2%	Addiction services/Stay sober
12%	3%	8%	Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent)
5%	6%	5%	Car/Transportation
7%	15%	7%	Case management
1%	0%	2%	Child Care
1%	1%	1%	Food/Clothing
8%	6%	5%	Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc)
2%	1%	3%	Housing for criminal background
6%	6%	6%	Housing planning
6%	9%	11%	Income
13%	13%	13%	Job
4%	3%	6%	Job training/education/job placement
3%	0%	2%	Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt
2%	1%	4%	Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence
5%	4%	3%	More available housing
35%	34%	35%	No answer
14%	15%	20%	Other
2%	0%	2%	Permanent housing
1%	0%	1%	Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA)
2%	0%	0%	Relocation assistance
6%	3%	3%	Rent deposit/1 st month rent
<1%	0%	0%	Reunification with family
6%	1%	5%	Shelter/Transitional housing

n=762

n=67

n=197

16b. “What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?” (Comparisons to past years)

2007 Total ND	2008 Total ND	2009 Total ND	2010 Total ND	2011 Total ND	
5%	1%	1%	1%	2%	Addiction services/Stay sober
4%	6%	6%	7%	12%	Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent)
6%	2%	8%	7%	5%	Car/Transportation
3%	8%	7%	6%	7%	Case management
1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	Child Care
1%	0%	<1%	1%	1%	Food/Clothing
7%	8%	9%	16%	8%	Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc)
1%	2%	3%	3%	2%	Housing for criminal background
3%	0%	1%	1%	6%	Housing planning
5%	3%	6%	6%	6%	Income
14%	10%	18%	11%	13%	Job
4%	4%	3%	3%	4%	Job training/education/job placement
1%	3%	1%	3%	3%	Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt
2%	3%	3%	2%	2%	Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence
8%	7%	3%	5%	5%	More available housing
44%	54%	48%	40%	35%	No answer
10%	6%	12%	11%	14%	Other
5%	1%	1%	2%	2%	Permanent housing
2%	2%	3%	<1%	1%	Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA)
9%	1%	2%	1%	2%	Relocation assistance
2%	2%	3%	6%	6%	Rent deposit/1 st month rent
1%	0%	0%	<1%	<1%	Reunification with family
4%	3%	2%	5%	6%	Shelter/Transitional housing

n=605

n=554

n=716

n=779

n=762

16c. “What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?” (Chronic homeless)

2007 Chronic ND	2008 Chronic ND	2009 Chronic ND	2010 Chronic ND	2011 Chronic ND	
19%	0%	1%	2%	1%	Addiction services/Stay sober
3%	6%	6%	6%	3%	Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent)
6%	2%	1%	6%	6%	Car/Transportation
1%	0%	11%	5%	15%	Case management
0%	0%	0%	2%	0%	Child Care
1%	0%	0%	0%	1%	Food/Clothing
4%	8%	7%	11%	6%	Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc)
0%	0%	1%	2%	1%	Housing for criminal background
3%	3%	0%	3%	6%	Housing planning
9%	0%	6%	3%	9%	Income
15%	12%	9%	8%	13%	Job
0%	0%	4%	2%	3%	Job training/education/job placement
0%	2%	1%	3%	0%	Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt
3%	0%	1%	0%	1%	Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence
1%	6%	4%	3%	4%	More available housing
46%	69%	59%	50%	34%	No answer
8%	4%	11%	3%	15%	Other
0%	2%	0%	0%	0%	Permanent housing
4%	2%	1%	0%	0%	Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA)
0%	0%	1%	0%	0%	Relocation assistance
1%	0%	3%	2%	3%	Rent deposit/1 st month rent
0%	0%	0%	0%	0%	Reunification with family
1%	4%	0%	5%	1%	Shelter/Transitional housing

n=80

n=51

n=70

n=64

n=67

16d. “What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?” (Long-term homeless)

2007 LTH ND	2008 LTH ND	2009 LTH ND	2010 LTH ND	2011 LTH ND	
9%	0%	3%	<1%	2%	Addiction services/Stay sober
2%	4%	6%	6%	8%	Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent)
7%	4%	6%	11%	5%	Car/Transportation
2%	3%	9%	5%	7%	Case management
0%	0%	1%	1%	2%	Child Care
1%	0%	1%	1%	1%	Food/Clothing
7%	7%	4%	22%	5%	Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc)
1%	1%	2%	6%	3%	Housing for criminal background
3%	0%	0%	1%	6%	Housing planning
7%	1%	3%	11%	11%	Income
14%	13%	13%	13%	13%	Job
2%	2%	3%	2%	6%	Job training/education/job placement
1%	3%	1%	3%	2%	Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt
3%	1%	3%	2%	4%	Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence
6%	7%	4%	4%	3%	More available housing
51%	64%	58%	33%	35%	No answer
7%	7%	8%	17%	20%	Other
1%	1%	1%	2%	2%	Permanent housing
2%	2%	2%	0%	1%	Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA)
1%	0%	1%	1%	0%	Relocation assistance
2%	2%	2%	7%	3%	Rent deposit/1 st month rent
0%	0%	0%	<1%	0%	Reunification with family
2%	2%	4%	3%	5%	Shelter/Transitional housing

n=187

n=137

n=187

n=227

n=197