

Region 8 Homeless Population Point in Time Survey January 30, 2008

The North Dakota Coalition for Homeless People (NDCHP) conducted a statewide point-in-time survey of homeless people on January 30, 2008. The survey collected information relating to demographics, education, employment, veteran status, common characteristics, and service utilization.

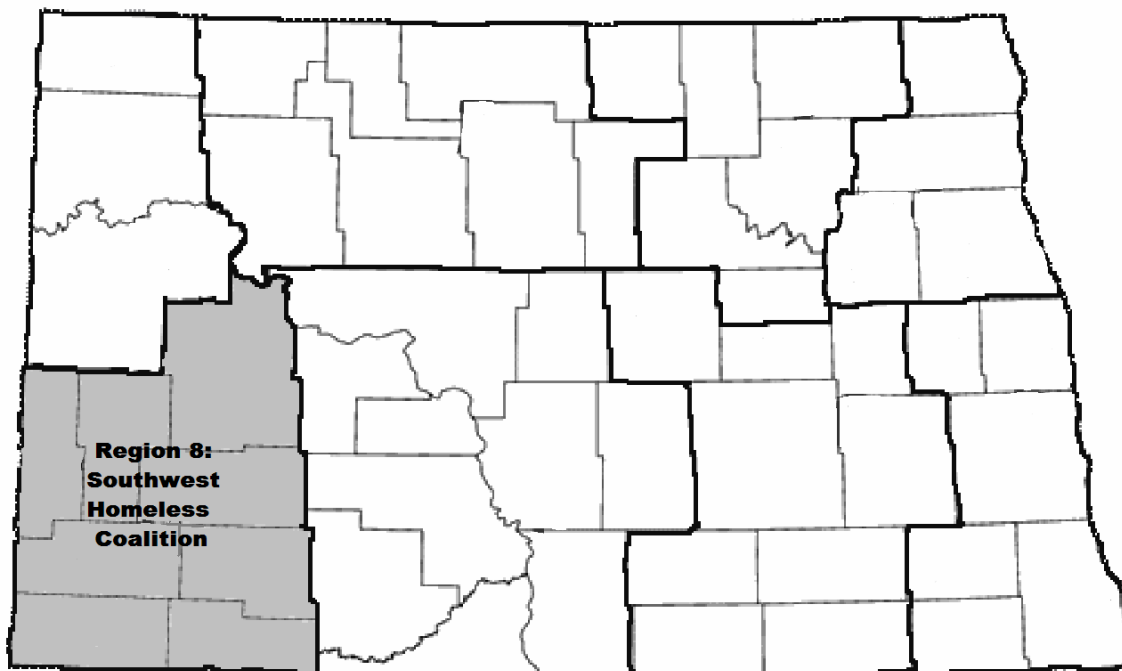
The following table shows the total count of homeless persons by region, age and status as “chronic” or “long term homeless”.

| Region | Adults | Children <18 | Total persons | Chronic ¹ | Long Term Homeless ² |
|----------|--------|--------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 | 18 | 0 | 19* | 0 | 7 |
| 2 | 19 | 16 | 35 | 0 | 5 |
| 3 | 28 | 13 | 43* | 0 | 11 |
| 4 | 102 | 36 | 141* | 15 | 25 |
| 5 | 191 | 56 | 265* | 29 | 91 |
| 6 | 24 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 8 |
| 7 | 159 | 113 | 275* | 7 | 30 |
| 8 | 15 | 14 | 30* | 0 | 0 |
| Total ND | 556 | 248 | 832* | 51 | 177 |

* Information regarding age or status as an adult or child was not available for 28 homeless persons.

¹ *Chronic status* is determined using the HUD definition, which is an individual with a disabling condition who has been homeless for at least one year or, four or more times in the last three years, and is sleeping either in an emergency shelter or somewhere not fit for human habitation.

² *Long term homeless (LTH)* is the definition adopted by the ND Interagency Council on Homelessness, which is an individual or a family with a disabling condition who has been homeless continuously for at least one year or more than four times in the last three years. The ICH definition does not exclude people who are currently living “doubled up” with friends/family, people precariously housed in motels or those in transitional housing.



The 2005, 2006, 2007 and 2008 survey results for Region 8 and the state of North Dakota are shown below. The results are listed by question and broken-out by subpopulation.

1a. Where was the survey taken? (2008)

| 2008 Total | | 2008 Chronic | | 2008 LTH | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Outdoors |
| 43% | 38% | 94% | | 39% | | Emergency shelter |
| 21% | 31% | 0% | | 31% | | Transitional housing |
| 3% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Motel |
| 33% | 31% | 6% | | 27% | | Other (abandoned building, auto, hospital, agency office) |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | No answer |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

1b. Where was the survey taken? (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | | 2006 Total | | 2007 Total | | 2008 Total | | |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | 5% | 3% | 12% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Outdoors |
| 45% | 19% | 34% | 29% | 40% | 0% | 43% | 38% | Emergency shelter |
| 36% | 19% | 30% | 29% | 16% | 100% | 21% | 31% | Transitional housing |
| 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 9% | 0% | 3% | 0% | Motel |
| 14% | 57% | 21% | 29% | 33% | 0% | 33% | 31% | Other |
| 0% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | No answer |

n=479 n=21 n=516 n=17 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

1c. Where was the survey taken? (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | | 2007 Chronic | | 2008 Chronic | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | 14% | 4% | | 0% | | Outdoors |
| 43% | 14% | 83% | | 94% | | Emergency shelter |
| 30% | 43% | 0% | | 0% | | Transitional housing |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Motel |
| 13% | 29% | 11% | | 6% | | Other |
| 9% | 0% | 3% | | 0% | | No answer |

n=122 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0

1d. Where was the survey taken? (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | | 2007 LTH | | 2008 LTH | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 4% | | 3% | | 1% | | Outdoors |
| 35% | | 44% | | 39% | | Emergency shelter |
| 26% | | 22% | | 31% | | Transitional housing |
| 2% | | 4% | | 1% | | Motel |
| 26% | | 25% | | 27% | | Other |
| 8% | | 2% | | 0% | | No answer |

n=152 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

2a. Where did you sleep last night? (2008)

| 2008 Total | | 2008 Chronic | | 2008 LTH | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Outdoors |
| 39% | 19% | 98% | | 39% | | Emergency Shelter |
| 23% | 63% | 0% | | 32% | | Transitional Housing |
| 6% | 6% | 0% | | 2% | | Motel |
| 2% | 0% | 2% | | 1% | | Abandoned building/Automobile |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Hospital |
| 5% | 0% | 0% | | 4% | | Detox/Substance Abuse Treatment |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Prison/Jail |
| 21% | 13% | 0% | | 18% | | Family/Friend |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Precariously Housed in Motel |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

2b. Where did you sleep last night? (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | | 2006 Total | | 2007 Total | | 2008 Total | | |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Outdoors |
| 46% | 20% | 35% | 35% | 38% | 0% | 39% | 19% | Emergency Shelter |
| 35% | 30% | 31% | 35% | 23% | 100% | 23% | 63% | Transitional Housing |
| 4% | 5% | 6% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 6% | 6% | Motel |
| 3% | 15% | 4% | 12% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Abandoned building/Automobile |
| 0% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Hospital |
| 1% | 5% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 0% | Detox/Substance Abuse Treatment |
| 1% | 10% | 1% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Prison/Jail |
| 0% | 0% | 14% | 6% | 19% | 0% | 21% | 13% | Family/Friend |
| 6% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 0% | 0% | Other |
| 0% | 15% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | n=16 | No answer |

n=479 n=20 n=516 n=17 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=19

2c. Where did you sleep last night? (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | | 2007 Chronic | | 2008 Chronic | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | 0% | 9% | | 0% | | Outdoors |
| 48% | 14% | 89% | | 98% | | Emergency Shelter |
| 43% | 43% | 0% | | 0% | | Transitional Housing |
| 5% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Motel |
| 7% | 7% | 2% | | 2% | | Abandoned building/Automobile |
| 1% | 1% | 0% | | 0% | | Hospital |
| 4% | 4% | 0% | | 0% | | Detox/Substance Abuse Treatment |
| 1% | 1% | 0% | | 0% | | Prison/Jail |

n=122 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0

2d. Where did you sleep last night? (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | | 2007 LTH | | 2008 LTH | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | | 4% | | 0% | | Outdoors |
| 39% | | 39% | | 39% | | Emergency Shelter |
| 27% | | 32% | | 32% | | Transitional Housing |
| 5% | | 4% | | 2% | | Motel |
| 8% | | 1% | | 1% | | Abandoned building/Automobile |
| 1% | | 1% | | 1% | | Hospital |
| 4% | | 1% | | 4% | | Detox/Substance Abuse Treatment |
| 1% | | 2% | | 1% | | Prison/Jail |
| 13% | | 12% | | 18% | | Family/Friend |
| 1% | | 4% | | 1% | | Other |
| 0% | | 0% | | 0% | | <i>No answer</i> |

n=152

n=0

n=187

n=0

n=137

n=0

3a. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed - 2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 2% | 0% | 2% | | 1% | | Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg) |
| 51% | 25% | 98% | | 48% | | Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail) |
| 23% | 63% | 0% | | 32% | | Transitional Housing |
| 21% | 13% | 0% | | 18% | | Doubled up/Precariously Housed in Motel |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | No answer |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

3b. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed – comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | 2005 Total | 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 6% | 15% | 6% | 12% | 5% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg) |
| 58% | 40% | 46% | 47% | 47% | 0% | 51% | 25% | Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail) |
| 35% | 30% | 33% | 35% | 23% | 100% | 23% | 63% | Transitional Housing |
| 0% | 0% | 14% | 6% | 24% | 0% | 21% | 13% | Doubled up/Precariously Housed in Motel |
| 0% | 15% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Other/No answer |

n=479 n=20 n=516 n=17 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

3c. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed – chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 10% | 29% | 11% | | 2% | | Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg) |
| 57% | 29% | 89% | | 98% | | Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail) |
| 34% | 43% | 0% | | 0% | | Transitional Housing |

n=122 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0

3d. Summary - Type of Shelter (% of surveys completed – long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 11% | | 5% | | 1% | | Unsheltered (includes outdoors and abandoned auto/bldg) |
| 47% | | 47% | | 48% | | Emergency Shelter (includes emergency shelter, motel, hospital, detox, sub abuse treatment, jail) |
| 29% | | 32% | | 32% | | Transitional Housing |
| 13% | | 16% | | 18% | | Doubled up/Precariously Housed in Motel |
| 1% | | 0% | | 1% | | No answer |

n=152 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

4a. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – 2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 1 | |
| 19 | 0 | 1 | | 1 | | Unsheltered |
| 379 | 5 | 50 | | 76 | | Emergency Shelter |
| 199 | 23 | 0 | | 60 | | Transitional Housing |
| 217 | 2 | 0 | | 39 | | Doubled up/Precariously Housed in Motel |
| 18 | 0 | 0 | | 1 | | No answer |

n=832 n=30 n=51 n=0 n=177 n=0

4b. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – comparisons to past years)

| 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 67 | 2 | 59 | 0 | 19 | 0 | Unsheltered |
| 318 | 16 | 405 | 0 | 379 | 5 | Emergency Shelter |
| 227 | 6 | 172 | 5 | 199 | 23 | Transitional Housing |
| 124 | 1 | 233 | 0 | 217 | 2 | Doubled up/Precariously Housed in Motel |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 0 | No answer |

n=739 n=25 n=869 n=5 n=832 n=30

4c. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 12 | 2 | 9 | | 1 | | Unsheltered |
| 69 | 2 | 71 | | 50 | | Emergency Shelter |
| 41 | 3 | 0 | | 0 | | Transitional Housing |

n=122 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=81 n=0

4d. Summary - Type of Shelter (# of people counted in survey – long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 29 | | 11 | | 1 | | Unsheltered |
| 77 | | 99 | | 76 | | Emergency Shelter |
| 52 | | 68 | | 60 | | Transitional Housing |
| 25 | | 37 | | 39 | | Doubled up/Precariously Housed in Motel |
| 2 | | | | 1 | | No answer |

n=185 n=0 n=215 n=0 n=177 n=0

5a. How long have you been homeless? (2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 10.4 days | 13.3 days | n/a | | 7 days | | Average # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| 4.2 mo | 2.8 mo | 5.0 mo | | 4.1 mo | | Average # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| 4.9 yr | | 6.0 yr | | 5.0 yr | | Average # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| 1.8 yr | 0.2 yr | 5.3 yr | | 4.1 yr | | Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| 26 | | 0 | | 1 | | No answer |
| 10 days | 11.5 days | n/a | | 7.0 days | | Median* # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| 4.0 mo | 2.0 mo | 5.5 mo | | 3.5 mo | | Median* # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| 3.0 yr | | 3.0 yr | | 2.0 yr | | Median* # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| 0.5 yrs | 0.1 yrs | 3.0 yrs | | 2.0 yr | | Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| 26 | | 0 | | 1 | | No answer |

n=554 n=15 n=80 n=0 n=137 n=0

5b. How long have you been homeless? (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | 2005 Total | 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 9.6 days | 3.9 days | 13.2 days | 5.0 days | 10.5 days | 5.0 days | 10.4 days | 13.3 days | Average # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| 4.6 mo | 4.5 mo | 4.9 mo | 3.2 mo | 4.1 mo | 3.2 mo | 4.2 mo | 2.8 mo | Average # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| 4.0 yr | 6.3 yr | 3.7 yr | 1.6 yr | 3.9 yr | 1.6 yr | 4.9 yr | | Average # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| 1.4 yr | 1.1 yr | 1.5 yr | 1.0 yr | 1.7 yr | 1.0 yr | 1.8 yr | 0.2 yr | Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| | | 23 | | 23 | | 26 | | No answer |
| | | 10 days | 5.0 days | 8 days | 5.0 days | 10 days | 11.5 days | Median* # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| | | 4.0 mo | 3.0 mo | 3.0 mo | 3.0 mo | 4.0 mo | 2.0 mo | Median* # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| | | 2.0 yr | 1.5 yr | 2.0 yr | 1.5 yr | 3.0 yr | | Median* # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| | | 0.5 yrs | 1.0 yrs | 0.5 yrs | 1.0 yrs | 0.5 yrs | 0.1 yrs | Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| | | 23 | | 23 | | 26 | | No answer |

n=493 n=15 n=605 n=15 n=554 n=15

*Table note: A "median" is the mid-point of the dataset, which means exactly 50% of the respondents are above that number and 50% are below. The median does a better job of accounting for "outliers" in the data (i.e., one respondent that is much higher or lower than all the others can skew the results when you use an average).

5c. How long have you been homeless? (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 9.3 days | | 21.0 days | | n/a | | Average # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| 4.8 mo | 4.0 mo | 4.6 mo | | 5.0 mo | | Average # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| 4.6 yr | 1.4 yr | 4.0 yr | | 6.0 yr | | Average # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| 4.1 yr | 1.6 yr | 4.1 yr | | 5.3 yr | | Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| 2 | | 0 | | 0 | | No answer |
| 8 days | | 21 days | | n/a | | Median* # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| 4.0 mo | 3.0 mo | 4.0 mo | | 5.5 mo | | Median* # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| 3.0 yr | 1.0 yr | 3.0 yr | | 3.0 yr | | Median* # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| 2.3 yrs | 1.5 yrs | 2.0 yrs | | 3.0 yrs | | Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| 2 | | 0 | | 0 | | No answer |

n=120 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=80 n=0

5d. How long have you been homeless? (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 12 days | | 20 days | | 7 days | | Average # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| 4.7 mo | | 4.9 mo | | 4.1 mo | | Average # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| 4.1 yr | | 3.9 yr | | 5.0 yr | | Average # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| 3.6 yr | | 3.2 yr | | 4.1 yr | | Average length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| 5 | | 0 | | 1 | | No answer |
| 8.5 days | | 18.0 days | | 7.0 days | | Median* # days (if homeless less than 1 month) |
| 4.0 mo | | 5.0 mo | | 3.5 mo | | Median* # months (if homeless less than 1 year) |
| 3.0 yr | | 3.0 yr | | 2.0 yr | | Median* # years (if homeless 1 year or more) |
| 2.0 yr | | 2.0 yr | | 2.0 yr | | Median* length of time homeless (for entire survey population) |
| 5 | | 0 | | 1 | | No answer |

n=147 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

*Table note: A “median” is the mid-point of the dataset, which means exactly 50% of the respondents are above that number and 50% are below. The median does a better job of accounting for “outliers” in the data (i.e., one respondent that is much higher or lower than all the others can skew the results when you use an average).

6a. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 48% | 75% | 25% | | 31% | | Once |
| 20% | 19% | 22% | | 20% | | Twice |
| 10% | 0% | 8% | | 5% | | Three times |
| 17% | 6% | 41% | | 42% | | Four or more times |
| 6% | 0% | 4% | | 1% | | No answer |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

6b. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | 2005 Total | 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 60% | 57% | 51% | 29% | 45% | 75% | 48% | 75% | Once |
| 21% | 14% | 19% | 18% | 19% | 0% | 20% | 19% | Twice |
| 7% | 14% | 12% | 29% | 10% | 0% | 10% | 0% | Three times |
| 13% | 14% | 13% | 0% | 21% | 0% | 17% | 6% | Four or more times |
| 0% | 0% | 5% | 24% | 4% | 25% | 6% | 0% | No answer |

n=476 n=21 n=516 n=17 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

6c. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 54% | 29% | 25% | | 25% | | Once |
| 6% | 0% | 9% | | 22% | | Twice |
| 10% | 57% | 5% | | 8% | | Three times |
| 28% | 0% | 61% | | 41% | | Four or more times |
| 3% | 14% | 0% | | 4% | | No answer |

n=122 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0

6d. How many times have you been homeless in the past 3 years? (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 49% | | 36% | | 31% | | Once |
| 7% | | 10% | | 20% | | Twice |
| 10% | | 5% | | 5% | | Three times |
| 31% | | 48% | | 42% | | Four or more times |
| 3% | | 1% | | 1% | | No answer |

n=152 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

7a. Did you have family with you last night? (2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|---|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 24% | 38% | 0% | | 14% | | Yes |
| 76% | 63% | 100% | | 86% | | No |
| <i>More detail on "Yes, I had family with me"</i> | | | | | | |
| 5% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Spouse or partner? |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Children over age 18? |
| 19% | 100% | 0% | | 13% | | Children under age 18? |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Other family? |
| <i>n=554</i> | <i>n=16</i> | <i>n=51</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=137</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

7b. Did you have family with you last night? (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | 2005 Total | 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|---|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 19% | 5% | 18% | 12% | 22% | 25% | 24% | 38% | Yes |
| 81% | 95% | 82% | 88% | 78% | 75% | 76% | 63% | No |
| <i>More detail on "Yes, I had family with me"</i> | | | | | | | | |
| | | 4% | 6% | 7% | 0% | 5% | 0% | Spouse or partner? |
| | | 2% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Children over age 18? |
| | | 15% | 6% | 18% | 25% | 19% | 100% | Children under age 18? |
| | | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Other family? |
| <i>n=480</i> | <i>n=21</i> | <i>n=516</i> | <i>n=17</i> | <i>n=605</i> | <i>n=4</i> | <i>n=554</i> | <i>n=16</i> | |

7c. Did you have family with you last night? (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Yes |
| 100% | 100% | 100% | | 100% | | No |
| <i>n=122</i> | <i>n=2</i> | <i>n=80</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=80</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

7d. Did you have family with you last night? (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|---|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 9% | | 10% | | 14% | | Yes |
| 91% | | 90% | | 86% | | No |
| <i>More detail on "Yes, I had family with me"</i> | | | | | | |
| 3% | | 3% | | 1% | | Spouse or partner? |
| 2% | | 1% | | 0% | | Children over age 18? |
| 6% | | 6% * | | 13% | | Children under age 18? |
| 1% | | 1% | | 0% | | Other family? |
| <i>n=152</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=187</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=137</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

8a. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – 2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------|--|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 421 | 10 | 51 | | 118 | | Individuals |
| 363 | 20 | 0 | | 57 | | Persons in families with children <18 |
| 48 | 0 | 0 | | 2 | | Persons in families with no children <18 |
| <i>n=832</i> | <i>n=30</i> | <i>n=51</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=177</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

8b. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | 2005 Total | 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------|--------------|-------------|--|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 419 | 22 | 426 | 15 | 473 | 3 | 421 | 10 | Individuals |
| 239 | 6 | 291 | 10 | 350 | 2 | 363 | 20 | Persons in families with children <18 |
| 0* | 0 | 22 | 0 | 46 | 0 | 48 | 0 | Persons in families with no children <18 |
| <i>n=655</i> | <i>n=28</i> | <i>n=739</i> | <i>n=25</i> | <i>n=869</i> | <i>n=5</i> | <i>n=832</i> | <i>n=30</i> | |

**In 2005 “persons in families with no children <18” were included in the “Individuals” category*

8c. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 122 | 7 | 80 | | 51 | | Individuals |
| <i>n=122</i> | <i>n=7</i> | <i>n=80</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=51</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

8d. Summary – Household type (# of people counted in survey – long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 138 | | 169 | | 118 | | Individuals |
| 43 | | 32 | | 57 | | Persons in families with children <18 |
| 4 | | 14 | | 2 | | Persons in families with no children <18 |
| <i>n=185</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=215</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=177</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

9a. Summary – Youth head of household (2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Yes – under age 18 |
| 10% | 13% | 2% | | 6% | | Yes – age 18-21 |
| 84% | 81% | 98% | | 91% | | No – head of household older than 21 |
| 5% | 6% | 0% | | 3% | | No answer |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

9b. Summary – Youth head of household (Comparisons to past years)

| 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Yes – under age 18 |
| 11% | 12% | 13% | 25% | 10% | 13% | Yes – age 18-21 |
| 85% | 88% | 83% | 75% | 84% | 81% | No – head of household older than 21 |
| 0% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 5% | 6% | No answer |

n=516 n=17 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

9c. Summary – Youth head of household (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Yes – under age 18 |
| 7% | 14% | 1% | | 2% | | Yes – age 18-21 |
| 90% | 86% | 96% | | 98% | | No – head of household older than 21 |
| 0% | 0% | 3% | | 0% | | No answer |

n=122 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0

9d. Summary – Youth head of household (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | | 1% | | 0% | | Yes – under age 18 |
| 9% | | 6% | | 6% | | Yes – age 18-21 |
| 89% | | 90% | | 91% | | No – head of household older than 21 |
| 0% | | 3% | | 3% | | No answer |

n=152 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

10a. Basic Demographics of homeless persons (2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 832 | 30 | 51 | | 177 | | Total persons in survey |
| 556 | 15 | 51 | | 135 | | Adults |
| 248 | 14 | 0 | | 38 | | Children under age 18 |
| 28 | 1 | 0 | | 4 | | No age provided |
| <i>n=832</i> | <i>n=30</i> | <i>n=51</i> | | <i>n=177</i> | | |
| 331 | 6 | 43 | | 89 | | Adult males |
| 222 | 9 | 8 | | 46 | | Adult females |
| 31 | 1 | 0 | | 4 | | No age/gender provided |
| 40.4 | 37.83 | 50.8 | | 47.0 | | Average age of males |
| 34.3 | 37.11 | 44.4 | | 37.3 | | Average age of females |
| 6.2 | 4.64 | n/a | | 4.7 | | Average age of children |
| <i>n=554</i> | <i>n=30</i> | <i>n=51</i> | | <i>n=177</i> | | |
| 51% | 63% | 67% | | 58% | | White |
| 7% | 7% | 8% | | 5% | | Black |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Asian |
| 35% | 30% | 22% | | 32% | | American Indian |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Other |
| 5% | 0% | 4% | | 3% | | <i>No answer</i> |
| <i>n=832</i> | <i>n=30</i> | <i>n=51</i> | | <i>n=177</i> | | |
| 14% | 19% | 18% | | 19% | | Grade school/some high school |
| 31% | 44% | 29% | | 28% | | Completed high school |
| 17% | 6% | 27% | | 23% | | Completed GED |
| 18% | 25% | 12% | | 18% | | Some college |
| 5% | 0% | 6% | | 4% | | Completed college |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Other |
| 13% | 6% | 8% | | 6% | | <i>No answer</i> |
| <i>n=554</i> | <i>n=16</i> | <i>n=51</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=137</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

10b. Basic Demographics of homeless persons counted (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | 2005 Total | 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 655 | 28 | 739 | 25 | 869 | 5 | 832 | 30 | Total persons in survey |
| 500 | 21 | 546 | 19 | 629 | 4 | 556 | 15 | Adults |
| 155 | 7 | 193 | 6 | 212 | 1 | 248 | 14 | Children under age 18 |
| 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 28 | 1 | No age provided |
| <i>n=655</i> | <i>n=28</i> | <i>n=739</i> | <i>n=25</i> | <i>n=869</i> | <i>n=5</i> | <i>n=832</i> | <i>n=30</i> | |
| 227 | 11 | 299 | 9 | 403 | 1 | 331 | 6 | Adult males * |
| 179 | 12 | 189 | 8 | 226 | 3 | 222 | 9 | Adult females * |
| 0 | | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 31 | 1 | No age/gender provided |
| 37.4 | | 38.8 | 36.2 | 39.8 | 19.0 | 40.4 | 37.83 | Average age of males * |
| 34.9 | | 34.0 | 43.9 | 33.3 | 45.7 | 34.3 | 37.11 | Average age of females * |
| 7.8 | | | | 6.4 | 1.0 | 6.2 | 4.64 | Average age of children * |
| <i>n=406</i> | <i>n=23</i> | <i>n=492</i> | <i>n=17</i> | <i>n=869</i> | <i>n=5</i> | <i>n=554</i> | <i>n=30</i> | |
| 61% | 62% | 55% | 56% | 49% | 60% | 51% | 63% | White |
| 5% | 4% | 5% | 20% | 4% | 0% | 7% | 7% | Black |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0.1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Asian |
| 31% | 31% | 33% | 20% | 42% | 40% | 35% | 30% | American Indian |
| 3% | 4% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Other |
| 0% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 5% | 0% | No answer |
| <i>n=549</i> | <i>n=26</i> | <i>n=739</i> | <i>n=25</i> | <i>n=869</i> | <i>n=5</i> | <i>n=832</i> | <i>n=30</i> | |
| 22% | 8% | 14% | 0% | 18% | 0% | 14% | 19% | Grade school/some high school |
| 29% | 50% | 30% | 30% | 32% | 25% | 31% | 44% | Completed high school |
| 19% | 8% | 16% | 16% | 13% | 0% | 17% | 6% | Completed GED |
| 24% | 8% | 21% | 21% | 17% | 0% | 18% | 25% | Some college |
| 7% | 25% | 5% | 5% | 7% | 0% | 5% | 0% | Completed college |
| 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Other |
| 0% | 0% | 12% | 12% | 12% | 75% | 13% | 6% | No answer |
| <i>n=339</i> | <i>n=12</i> | <i>n=516</i> | <i>n=17</i> | <i>n=605</i> | <i>n=4</i> | <i>n=554</i> | <i>n=16</i> | |

* 2006 survey results are for survey respondents only (not for all people noted on survey forms)

10c. Basic Demographics of homeless persons counted (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 122 | 7 | 80 | | 51 | | Total persons in survey |
| 119 | 7 | 77 | | 51 | | Adults |
| 3 | 0 | 0 | | 0 | | Children under age 18 |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | | 0 | | No age provided |
| <i>n=122</i> | <i>n=7</i> | <i>n=80</i> | | <i>n=51</i> | | |
| 91 | 4 | 69 | | 43 | | Adult males * |
| 22 | 3 | 8 | | 8 | | Adult females * |
| 0 | 0 | 3 | | 0 | | No age/gender provided |
| 45.2 | 36.5 | 46.4 | | 50.8 | | Average age of males * |
| 39.6 | 44.0 | 33.1 | | 44.4 | | Average age of females * |
| | | n/a | | n/a | | Average age of children * |
| <i>n=113</i> | <i>n=7</i> | <i>n=80</i> | | <i>n=51</i> | | |
| 68% | 100% | 65% | | 67% | | White |
| 3% | 0% | 4% | | 8% | | Black |
| 0% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Asian |
| 21% | 0% | 24% | | 22% | | American Indian |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Other |
| 7% | 0% | 5% | | 4% | | No answer |
| <i>n=122</i> | <i>n=7</i> | <i>n=80</i> | | <i>n=51</i> | | |
| 12% | 0% | 18% | | 18% | | Grade school/some high school |
| 35% | 43% | 50% | | 29% | | Completed high school |
| 16% | 14% | 3% | | 27% | | Completed GED |
| 22% | 29% | 11% | | 12% | | Some college |
| 3% | 0% | 6% | | 6% | | Completed college |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Other |
| 12% | 14% | 11% | | 8% | | No answer |
| <i>n=122</i> | <i>n=7</i> | <i>n=80</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=51</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

* 2006 survey results are for survey respondents only (not for all people noted on survey forms)

10d. Basic Demographics of homeless persons counted (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 185 | | 187 | | 177 | | Total persons in survey |
| 157 | | 187 | | 135 | | Adults |
| 28 | | 21 | | 38 | | Children under age 18 |
| 0 | | 7 | | 4 | | No age provided |
| <i>n=152</i> | | <i>n=215</i> | | <i>n=177</i> | | |
| 104 | | 141 | | 89 | | Adult males * |
| 39 | | 46 | | 46 | | Adult females * |
| 0 | | 7 | | 4 | | No age/gender provided |
| 44.3 | | 43.8 | | 47.0 | | Average age of males * |
| 37.5 | | 36.3 | | 37.3 | | Average age of females * |
| Na | | 8.2 | | 4.7 | | Average age of children * |
| <i>n=145</i> | | <i>n=215</i> | | <i>n=177</i> | | |
| 58% | | 57% | | 58% | | White |
| 5% | | 4% | | 5% | | Black |
| 0% | | 1% | | 0% | | Asian |
| 31% | | 34% | | 32% | | American Indian |
| 1% | | 1% | | 2% | | Other |
| 4% | | 3% | | 3% | | No answer |
| <i>n=152</i> | | <i>n=215</i> | | <i>n=177</i> | | |
| 15% | | 18% | | 19% | | Grade school/some high school |
| 33% | | 40% | | 28% | | Completed high school |
| 16% | | 13% | | 23% | | Completed GED |
| 24% | | 13% | | 18% | | Some college |
| 2% | | 4% | | 4% | | Completed college |
| 1% | | 1% | | 2% | | Other |
| 10% | | 11% | | 6% | | No answer |
| <i>n=152</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=187</i> | <i>n=0</i> | <i>n=137</i> | <i>n=0</i> | |

* 2006 survey results are for survey respondents only (not for all people noted on survey forms)

11a. Sources of Income (2008)

| 2008 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 4% | 0% | 4% | | 7% | | Ask on the street |
| 2% | 0% | 2% | | 3% | | Blood/plasma donation |
| 3% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Child support |
| 20% | 31% | 12% | | 19% | | Family/Friends |
| 27% | 44% | 16% | | 23% | | Food stamps |
| 42% | 38% | 27% | | 39% | | Job |
| 13% | 50% | 4% | | 10% | | Medicaid |
| 12% | 6% | 14% | | 9% | | Other |
| 2% | 0% | 4% | | 4% | | Pension |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Prostitution |
| 12% | 13% | 12% | | 10% | | Social Security |
| 9% | 31% | 10% | | 12% | | SSI |
| 8% | 16% | 0% | | 9% | | TANF |
| 1% | 0% | 2% | | 2% | | Unemployment |
| 4% | 0% | 6% | | 9% | | Veteran's benefits |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

11b. Sources of Income (Comparisons to past years)

| 2006 Total | 2006 Total | 2007 Total | 2007 Total | 2008 Total | 2008 Total | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 4% | 0% | Ask on the street |
| 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Blood/plasma donation |
| 2% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 0% | Child support |
| 20% | 29% | 16% | 25% | 20% | 31% | Family/Friends |
| 18% | 35% | 23% | 25% | 27% | 44% | Food stamps |
| 43% | 18% | 46% | 25% | 42% | 38% | Job |
| 9% | 12% | 7% | 0% | 13% | 50% | Medicaid |
| 11% | 18% | 12% | 25% | 12% | 6% | Other |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Pension |
| 1% | 0% | 0.2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | Prostitution |
| 6% | 29% | 10% | 0% | 12% | 13% | Social Security |
| 12% | 24% | 8% | 0% | 9% | 31% | SSI |
| 5% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 8% | 16% | TANF |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Unemployment |
| 4% | 6% | 2% | 25% | 4% | 0% | Veteran's benefits |

n=516 n=17 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

11c. Sources of Income (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | 2006 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2007 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | 2008 Chronic | |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 2% | 0% | 14% | | 4% | | Ask on the street |
| 0% | 0% | 4% | | 2% | | Blood/plasma donation |
| 0% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Child support |
| 16% | 14% | 14% | | 12% | | Family/Friends |
| 13% | 29% | 10% | | 16% | | Food stamps |
| 42% | 29% | 36% | | 27% | | Job |
| 12% | 14% | 3% | | 4% | | Medicaid |
| 10% | 14% | 11% | | 14% | | Other |
| 5% | 0% | 0% | | 4% | | Pension |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Prostitution |
| 9% | 29% | 10% | | 12% | | Social Security |
| 27% | 43% | 9% | | 10% | | SSI |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | TANF |
| 0% | 14% | 0% | | 2% | | Unemployment |
| 13% | <i>n=7</i> | 4% | | 6% | | Veteran's benefits |

n=122 n=2 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0

11d. Sources of Income (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | 2006 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2007 LTH | 2008 LTH | 2008 LTH | |
|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 3% | | 11% | | 7% | | Ask on the street |
| 0% | | 3% | | 3% | | Blood/plasma donation |
| 1% | | 2% | | 2% | | Child support |
| 18% | | 16% | | 19% | | Family/Friends |
| 16% | | 12% | | 23% | | Food stamps |
| 36% | | 43% | | 39% | | Job |
| 13% | | 7% | | 10% | | Medicaid |
| 25% | | 11% | | 9% | | Other |
| 3% | | 1% | | 4% | | Pension |
| 1% | | 1% | | 1% | | Prostitution |
| 9% | | 15% | | 10% | | Social Security |
| 23% | | 12% | | 12% | | SSI |
| 4% | | 3% | | 9% | | TANF |
| 0% | | 1% | | 2% | | Unemployment |
| 10% | | 4% | | 9% | | Veteran's benefits |

n=152 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

12a. Characteristics of the survey respondents (Answers to the question: “x” affects me) (2008)

| 2008 Total | | 2008 Chronic | | 2008 LTH | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 26% | 31% | 29% | | 35% | | Bad credit |
| 51% | 63% | 69% | | 63% | | Can't afford rent |
| 21% | 38% | 20% | | 23% | | Can't locate an apartment |
| 18% | 6% | 10% | | 21% | | Criminal record |
| 5% | 19% | 8% | | 8% | | Developmental disability |
| 5% | 13% | 4% | | 7% | | Discharged—from a hospital |
| 8% | 6% | 4% | | 13% | | Discharged—from a psych. hospital |
| 20% | 44% | 14% | | 22% | | Domestic violence |
| 14% | 13% | 4% | | 12% | | Employed |
| 16% | 6% | 14% | | 16% | | Evicted from apartment |
| 23% | 44% | 12% | | 23% | | Family breakup |
| 36% | 25% | 53% | | 58% | | History of substance abuse |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | HIV/AIDS |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Homeless youth |
| 25% | 25% | 49% | | 51% | | Medical problems |
| 33% | 44% | 39% | | 53% | | Mental illness |
| 24% | 31% | 24% | | 34% | | Money management problems |
| 7% | 0% | 10% | | 8% | | Other |
| 11% | 0% | 6% | | 14% | | Parolee or probationer |
| 28% | 38% | 29% | | 22% | | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 1% | 0% | 4% | | 3% | | Sexual orientation |
| 19% | 13% | 22% | | 20% | | Underemployed |
| 45% | 44% | 59% | | 50% | | Unemployed |
| 15% | 0% | 31% | | 24% | | Veteran |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Welfare issues |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

12b. Characteristics of the survey respondents (Answers to the question: “x” affects me) (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | | 2006 Total | | 2007 Total | | 2008 Total | | |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 28% | 14% | 34% | 24% | 32% | 50% | 26% | 31% | Bad credit |
| 52% | 19% | 62% | 71% | 55% | 25% | 51% | 63% | Can't afford rent |
| 13% | 19% | 18% | 35% | 21% | 25% | 21% | 38% | Can't locate an apartment |
| 0% | 0% | 28% | 18% | 24% | 0% | 18% | 6% | Criminal record |
| 7% | 5% | 11% | 29% | 7% | 0% | 5% | 19% | Developmental disability |
| 4% | 5% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 13% | Discharged—from a hospital |
| 8% | 19% | 8% | 24% | 8% | 75% | 8% | 6% | Discharged—from a psych. hospital |
| 16% | 5% | 21% | 0% | 14% | 50% | 20% | 44% | Domestic violence |
| 22% | 5% | 21% | 0% | 21% | 50% | 14% | 13% | Employed |
| 15% | 19% | 17% | 12% | 15% | 0% | 16% | 6% | Evicted from apartment |
| 24% | 10% | 32% | 24% | 25% | 25% | 23% | 44% | Family breakup |
| 49% | 43% | 48% | 29% | 42% | 25% | 36% | 25% | History of substance abuse |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0.3% | 0% | 0% | 0% | HIV/AIDS |
| 5% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Homeless youth |
| 25% | 48% | 31% | 41% | 22% | 25% | 25% | 25% | Medical problems |
| 33% | 48% | 35% | 71% | 32% | 75% | 33% | 44% | Mental illness |
| 35% | 24% | 40% | 59% | 33% | 25% | 24% | 31% | Money management problems |
| 5% | 0% | 10% | 18% | 5% | 0% | 7% | 0% | Other |
| 18% | 10% | 18% | 18% | 8% | 0% | 11% | 0% | Parolee or probationer |
| 28% | 24% | 27% | 24% | 19% | 25% | 28% | 38% | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Sexual orientation |
| 19% | 10% | 17% | 18% | 18% | 25% | 19% | 13% | Underemployed |
| 41% | 57% | 52% | 82% | 45% | 50% | 45% | 44% | Unemployed |
| 16% | 19% | 12% | 6% | 13% | 0% | 15% | 0% | Veteran |
| 4% | 0% | 8% | 6% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Welfare issues |

n=480 n=21 n=516 n=7 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

12c. Characteristics of the survey respondents (Answers to the question: “x” affects me) (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | | 2007 Chronic | | 2008 Chronic | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 37% | 14% | 38% | | 29% | | Bad credit |
| 59% | 57% | 74% | | 69% | | Can't afford rent |
| 16% | 43% | 14% | | 20% | | Can't locate an apartment |
| 20% | 0% | 25% | | 10% | | Criminal record |
| 21% | 29% | 19% | | 8% | | Developmental disability |
| 7% | 0% | 10% | | 4% | | Discharged—from a hospital |
| 16% | 14% | 4% | | 4% | | Discharged—from a psych. hospital |
| 11% | 0% | 9% | | 14% | | Domestic violence |
| 23% | 0% | 28% | | 4% | | Employed |
| 16% | 0% | 15% | | 14% | | Evicted from apartment |
| 25% | 29% | 25% | | 12% | | Family breakup |
| 57% | 43% | 74% | | 53% | | History of substance abuse |
| 0% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | HIV/AIDS |
| 3% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Homeless youth |
| 54% | 57% | 41% | | 49% | | Medical problems |
| 50% | 86% | 36% | | 39% | | Mental illness |
| 53% | 71% | 40% | | 24% | | Money management problems |
| 5% | 14% | 6% | | 10% | | Other |
| 12% | 14% | 4% | | 6% | | Parolee or probationer |
| 20% | 29% | 16% | | 29% | | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 2% | 0% | 1% | | 4% | | Sexual orientation |
| 22% | 0% | 23% | | 22% | | Underemployed |
| 48% | 86% | 58% | | 59% | | Unemployed |
| 25% | 29% | 24% | | 31% | | Veteran |
| 4% | 0% | 3% | | 0% | | Welfare issues |

n=122

n=7

n=80

n=0

n=51

n=0

12d. Characteristics of the survey respondents (Answers to the question: “x” affects me) (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | | 2007 LTH | | 2008 LTH | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 40% | | 39% | | 35% | | Bad credit |
| 65% | | 62% | | 63% | | Can't afford rent |
| 22% | | 15% | | 23% | | Can't locate an apartment |
| 24% | | 32% | | 21% | | Criminal record |
| 18% | | 13% | | 8% | | Developmental disability |
| 6% | | 6% | | 7% | | Discharged—from a hospital |
| 13% | | 14% | | 13% | | Discharged—from a psych. hospital |
| 16% | | 15% | | 22% | | Domestic violence |
| 20% | | 26% | | 12% | | Employed |
| 17% | | 19% | | 16% | | Evicted from apartment |
| 30% | | 27% | | 23% | | Family breakup |
| 61% | | 73% | | 58% | | History of substance abuse |
| 0% | | 1% | | 0% | | HIV/AIDS |
| 2% | | 2% | | 0% | | Homeless youth |
| 52% | | 41% | | 51% | | Medical problems |
| 49% | | 50% | | 53% | | Mental illness |
| 56% | | 44% | | 34% | | Money management problems |
| 5% | | 8% | | 8% | | Other |
| 11% | | 5% | | 14% | | Parolee or probationer |
| 18% | | 16% | | 22% | | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 1% | | 2% | | 3% | | Sexual orientation |
| 18% | | 18% | | 20% | | Underemployed |
| 55% | | 51% | | 50% | | Unemployed |
| 21% | | 16% | | 24% | | Veteran |
| 8% | | 5% | | 1% | | Welfare issues |

n=152 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

13a. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (2008)

| 2008 Total | | 2008 Chronic | | 2008 LTH | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 9% | 0% | 6% | | 12% | | Bad Credit |
| 30% | 19% | 29% | | 33% | | Can't afford rent |
| 10% | 0% | 12% | | 12% | | Can't locate an apartment |
| 8% | 0% | 2% | | 10% | | Criminal record |
| 1% | 0% | 4% | | 1% | | Developmental disability |
| 1% | 0% | 2% | | 4% | | Discharged—from hospital |
| 2% | 0% | 2% | | 4% | | Discharged—from psych. hospital |
| 15% | 31% | 8% | | 14% | | Domestic violence |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Employed |
| 11% | 6% | 2% | | 9% | | Evicted from apartment |
| 14% | 13% | 8% | | 12% | | Family breakup |
| 18% | 0% | 25% | | 25% | | History of substance abuse |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | HIV/AIDS |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Homeless youth |
| 6% | 0% | 12% | | 10% | | Medical problems |
| 12% | 6% | 16% | | 19% | | Mental illness |
| 8% | 0% | 10% | | 12% | | Money management problems |
| 4% | 0% | 4% | | 5% | | Other |
| 5% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Parolee or probationer |
| 11% | 0% | 6% | | 9% | | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Sexual orientation |
| 8% | 0% | 8% | | 9% | | Underemployed |
| 24% | 0% | 27% | | 26% | | Unemployed |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Welfare |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

13b. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (Comparisons to past years)

| 2005 Total | | 2006 Total | | 2007 | Total | 2008 Total | | |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|------|----------|------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 10% | 0% | 14% | 6% | 12% | 25% | 9% | 0% | Bad Credit |
| 35% | 14% | 37% | 47% | 32% | 0% | 30% | 19% | Can't afford rent |
| 5% | 10% | 10% | 12% | 13% | 25% | 10% | 0% | Can't locate an apartment |
| 0% | 0% | 16% | 6% | 12% | 0% | 8% | 0% | Criminal record |
| 3% | 0% | 4% | 12% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Developmental disability |
| 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Discharged—from hospital |
| 2% | 5% | 4% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Discharged—from psych. hospital |
| 15% | 33% | 14% | 0% | 10% | 25% | 15% | 31% | Domestic violence |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Employed |
| 11% | 5% | 13% | 12% | 12% | 0% | 11% | 6% | Evicted from apartment |
| 15% | 5% | 21% | 12% | 15% | 0% | 14% | 13% | Family breakup |
| 31% | 14% | 35% | 24% | 26% | 0% | 18% | 0% | History of substance abuse |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | HIV/AIDS |
| 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Homeless youth |
| 7% | 10% | 11% | 12% | 6% | 0% | 6% | 0% | Medical problems |
| 19% | 29% | 21% | 35% | 16% | 0% | 12% | 6% | Mental illness |
| 14% | 19% | 17% | 29% | 17% | 0% | 8% | 0% | Money management problems |
| 2% | 5% | 5% | 18% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 0% | Other |
| 10% | 0% | 8% | 6% | 6% | 0% | 5% | 0% | Parolee or probationer |
| 10% | 14% | 6% | 12% | 9% | 0% | 11% | 0% | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | Sexual orientation |
| 8% | 5% | 7% | 12% | 10% | 0% | 8% | 0% | Underemployed |
| 21% | 24% | 31% | 41% | 30% | 0% | 24% | 0% | Unemployed |
| 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | Welfare |

n=480 n=21 n=516 n=17 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

13c. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | | 2007 Chronic | | 2008 Chronic | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 11% | 14% | 18% | | 6% | | Bad Credit |
| 27% | 57% | 61% | | 29% | | Can't afford rent |
| 8% | 0% | 9% | | 12% | | Can't locate an apartment |
| 17% | 0% | 10% | | 2% | | Criminal record |
| 9% | 14% | 8% | | 4% | | Developmental disability |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Discharged—from hospital |
| 9% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Discharged—from psych. hospital |
| 6% | 0% | 8% | | 8% | | Domestic violence |
| 10% | 0% | 11% | | 2% | | Evicted from apartment |
| 12% | 29% | 15% | | 8% | | Family breakup |
| 48% | 29% | 53% | | 25% | | History of substance abuse |
| 0% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | HIV/AIDS |
| 21% | 14% | 10% | | 12% | | Medical problems |
| 34% | 29% | 19% | | 16% | | Mental illness |
| 21% | 43% | 33% | | 10% | | Money management problems |
| 3% | 14% | 4% | | 4% | | Other |
| 9% | 14% | 4% | | 0% | | Parolee or probationer |
| 3% | 0% | 9% | | 6% | | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Sexual orientation |
| 7% | 0% | 11% | | 8% | | Underemployed |
| 24% | 43% | 53% | | 27% | | Unemployed |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Welfare |

n=122

n=7

n=80

n=0

n=0

13d. Is “x” a Reason for your homelessness? (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | | 2007 LTH | | 2008 LTH | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 16% | | 13% | | 12% | | Bad Credit |
| 35% | | 41% | | 33% | | Can't afford rent |
| 10% | | 9% | | 12% | | Can't locate an apartment |
| 18% | | 17% | | 10% | | Criminal record |
| 8% | | 6% | | 1% | | Developmental disability |
| 2% | | 1% | | 4% | | Discharged—from hospital |
| 8% | | 2% | | 4% | | Discharged—from psych. hospital |
| 11% | | 8% | | 14% | | Domestic violence |
| 0% | | 1% | | 0% | | Employed |
| 13% | | 13% | | 9% | | Evicted from apartment |
| 18% | | 15% | | 12% | | Family breakup |
| 51% | | 43% | | 25% | | History of substance abuse |
| 0% | | 1% | | 1% | | HIV/AIDS |
| 0% | | 1% | | 0% | | Homeless youth |
| 22% | | 7% | | 10% | | Medical problems |
| 34% | | 25% | | 19% | | Mental illness |
| 24% | | 24% | | 12% | | Money management problems |
| 3% | | 4% | | 5% | | Other |
| 9% | | 5% | | 1% | | Parolee or probationer |
| 3% | | 6% | | 9% | | Relocated/Moved to this area |
| 1% | | 1% | | 0% | | Sexual orientation |
| 6% | | 8% | | 9% | | Underemployed |
| 28% | | 34% | | 26% | | Unemployed |
| 2% | | 3% | | 0% | | Welfare |

n=152 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0

14a. Service utilization (2008)

| | 2008 Total | | | | | | 2008 Chronic | | | | | | 2008 LTH | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | |
| | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 |
| Basic Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emergency Shelter | 52% | 63% | 2% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 92% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 53% | 3% | 6% | | | | | |
| Food/Hot Meals | 60% | 69% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 75% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 72% | 1% | 3% | | | | | |
| Clothing | 45% | 38% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 73% | 0% | 6% | 6% | 64% | 1% | 7% | | | | | |
| Case Management | 55% | 94% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 53% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 71% | 2% | 4% | | | | | |
| Health Care Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mental Health Care | 30% | 44% | 4% | 19% | 2% | 0% | 16% | 8% | 4% | 4% | 39% | 6% | 5% | | | | | |
| Medical/Dental | 26% | 50% | 7% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 27% | 10% | 18% | 18% | 33% | 9% | 11% | | | | | |
| Medication | 32% | 63% | 4% | 0% | 5% | 6% | 29% | 6% | 4% | 4% | 45% | 7% | 7% | | | | | |
| Domestic Violence Services | 13% | 44% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 1% | 2% | | | | | |
| Substance Abuse Services | 18% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 10% | 2% | 2% | 2% | 25% | 3% | 2% | | | | | |
| Stabilizing Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transitional Housing | 28% | 69% | 7% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 2% | 10% | 8% | 8% | 35% | 7% | 7% | | | | | |
| Permanent Housing | 3% | 13% | 20% | 56% | 15% | 31% | 2% | 16% | 16% | 16% | 1% | 20% | 15% | | | | | |
| Housing Placement | 8% | 19% | 7% | 25% | 5% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 10% | 10% | 6% | 7% | 9% | | | | | |
| Job Training/Placement | 10% | 31% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 6% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 7% | 6% | | | | | |
| Life Skills training | 18% | 31% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 18% | 3% | 4% | | | | | |
| Child Care | 6% | 25% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 6% | 2% | 2% | | | | | |
| Legal Aid | 3% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 3% | 2% | 6% | | | | | |
| GED/English Classes | 6% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 7% | 1% | 2% | | | | | |
| Transportation | 33% | 75% | 3% | 0% | 11% | 31% | 16% | 4% | 10% | 10% | 29% | 4% | 11% | | | | | |
| Storage | 11% | 31% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 14% | 0% | 2% | 2% | 15% | 1% | 4% | | | | | |
| Relocation Assistance | 2% | 6% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 2% | 4% | 2% | 2% | 1% | 4% | 8% | | | | | |
| Mainstream Resources | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veterans Benefits | 4% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 6% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 1% | 2% | | | | | |
| Food Stamps | 30% | 44% | 6% | 13% | 4% | 0% | 20% | 2% | 4% | 4% | 26% | 4% | 4% | | | | | |
| SSI | 9% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 0% | 14% | 4% | 4% | 4% | 9% | 4% | 4% | | | | | |
| SSDI | 8% | 25% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 6% | 6% | 8% | 3% | 4% | | | | | |
| TANF | 6% | 13% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 7% | 1% | 4% | | | | | |
| Immigration Documentation | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 4% | 4% | 0% | 0% | 1% | | | | | |
| Other | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | | | | | |

n=554 n=16 n=554 n=16 n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=51 n=0 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0 n=137 n=0 n=137 n=0

14b. Service utilization – North Dakota (Comparison to past years)

| | 2006 Total | | | | | | 2007 Total | | | | | | 2008 Total | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--|
| | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | |
| | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | |
| Basic Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emergency Shelter | 47% | 53% | 3% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 49% | 25% | 2% | 0% | 12% | 0% | 52% | 63% | 2% | 0% | 5% | 0% | |
| Food/Hot Meals | 60% | 88% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 55% | 75% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 60% | 69% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | |
| Clothing | 51% | 41% | 2% | 6% | 6% | 0% | 43% | 50% | 4% | 0% | 8% | 0% | 45% | 38% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 0% | |
| Case Management | 51% | 82% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 39% | 75% | 5% | 25% | 4% | 0% | 55% | 94% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | |
| Health Care Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mental Health Care | 30% | 65% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 27% | 75% | 5% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 30% | 44% | 4% | 19% | 2% | 0% | |
| Medical/Dental | 30% | 35% | 5% | 6% | 6% | 0% | 23% | 25% | 6% | 0% | 8% | 25% | 26% | 50% | 7% | 0% | 7% | 0% | |
| Medication | 37% | 53% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 29% | 50% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 25% | 32% | 63% | 4% | 0% | 5% | 6% | |
| Domestic Violence Services | 11% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 8% | 25% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 13% | 44% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | |
| Substance Abuse Services | 29% | 18% | 5% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 22% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 18% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | |
| Stabilizing Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transitional Housing | 35% | 41% | 9% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 26% | 100% | 12% | 0% | 13% | 0% | 28% | 69% | 7% | 0% | 6% | 0% | |
| Permanent Housing | 3% | 0% | 25% | 47% | 16% | 35% | 2% | 0% | 20% | 50% | 22% | 25% | 3% | 13% | 20% | 56% | 15% | 31% | |
| Housing Placement | 11% | 35% | 6% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 8% | 75% | 8% | 25% | 10% | 0% | 8% | 19% | 7% | 25% | 5% | 0% | |
| Job Training/Placement | 16% | 18% | 11% | 47% | 8% | 6% | 16% | 25% | 12% | 25% | 10% | 0% | 10% | 31% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 6% | |
| Life Skills training | 20% | 41% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 13% | 75% | 5% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 18% | 31% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 0% | |
| Child Care | 7% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 25% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 6% | 25% | 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | |
| Legal Aid | 6% | 6% | 3% | 6% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 4% | 0% | |
| GED/English Classes | 7% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | |
| Transportation | 34% | 47% | 9% | 6% | 14% | 6% | 29% | 75% | 9% | 0% | 18% | 0% | 33% | 75% | 3% | 0% | 11% | 31% | |
| Storage | 15% | 35% | 1% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 15% | 25% | 3% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 11% | 31% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | |
| Relocation Assistance | 3% | 12% | 7% | 6% | 8% | 0% | 2% | 25% | 6% | 25% | 11% | 0% | 2% | 6% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 0% | |
| Mainstream Resources | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veterans Benefits | 6% | 6% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 25% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | |
| Food Stamps | 28% | 47% | 6% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 26% | 25% | 8% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 30% | 44% | 6% | 13% | 4% | 0% | |
| SSI | 10% | 24% | 5% | 12% | 4% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 9% | 13% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 0% | |
| SSDI | 6% | 18% | 3% | 29% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 25% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 8% | 25% | 3% | 6% | 3% | 0% | |
| TANF | 5% | 6% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 6% | 13% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 0% | |
| Immigration Documentation | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0.3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | |
| Other | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 6% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0.3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | |

n=509 n=16 n=509 n=16 n=509 n=16 n=605 n=4 n=605 n=4 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16 n=554 n=16 n=554 n=16

14c. Service utilization (Chronic homeless)

| | 2006 Chronic | | | | | | 2007 Chronic | | | | | | 2008 Chronic | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|--------------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | |
| | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 |
| Basic Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emergency Shelter | 57% | 43% | 1% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 84% | | 4% | | 1% | | 92% | | 0% | | 0% | |
| Food/Hot Meals | 78% | 86% | 0% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 75% | | 4% | | 3% | | 75% | | 2% | | 2% | |
| Clothing | 67% | 43% | 2% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 69% | | 6% | | 4% | | 73% | | 0% | | 6% | |
| Case Management | 60% | 71% | 5% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 34% | | 5% | | 5% | | 53% | | 2% | | 2% | |
| Health Care Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mental Health Care | 38% | 57% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 19% | | 8% | | 6% | | 16% | | 8% | | 4% | |
| Medical/Dental | 36% | 43% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 15% | | 8% | | 15% | | 27% | | 10% | | 18% | |
| Medication | 60% | 57% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 24% | | 4% | | 8% | | 29% | | 6% | | 4% | |
| Domestic Violence Services | 6% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 5% | | 1% | | 4% | | 6% | | 2% | | 4% | |
| Substance Abuse Services | 39% | 14% | 4% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 36% | | 16% | | 3% | | 10% | | 2% | | 2% | |
| Stabilizing Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transitional Housing | 30% | 43% | 5% | 0% | 7% | 0% | 14% | | 21% | | 21% | | 2% | | 10% | | 8% | |
| Permanent Housing | 2% | 0% | 21% | 14% | 12% | 14% | 1% | | 23% | | 19% | | 2% | | 16% | | 16% | |
| Housing Placement | 4% | 14% | 5% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 1% | | 13% | | 11% | | 2% | | 6% | | 10% | |
| Job Training/Placement | 22% | 14% | 9% | 43% | 6% | 0% | 14% | | 15% | | 16% | | 0% | | 4% | | 4% | |
| Life Skills training | 21% | 29% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 8% | | 4% | | 4% | | 4% | | 0% | | 4% | |
| Child Care | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | | 3% | | 4% | | 0% | | 0% | | 2% | |
| Legal Aid | 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 1% | | 1% | | 9% | | 4% | | 2% | | 4% | |
| GED/English Classes | 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 3% | | 4% | | 6% | | 2% | | 0% | | 2% | |
| Transportation | 30% | 43% | 15% | 0% | 17% | 14% | 20% | | 16% | | 16% | | 16% | | 4% | | 10% | |
| Storage | 23% | 2% | 1% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 16% | | 4% | | 6% | | 14% | | 0% | | 2% | |
| Relocation Assistance | 3% | 14% | 3% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 0% | | 5% | | 11% | | 2% | | 4% | | 2% | |
| Mainstream Resources | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veterans Benefits | 16% | 14% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 4% | | 1% | | 6% | | 6% | | 2% | | 4% | |
| Food Stamps | 18% | 43% | 3% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 14% | | 10% | | 10% | | 20% | | 2% | | 4% | |
| SSI | 23% | 29% | 7% | 14% | 3% | 0% | 5% | | 6% | | 8% | | 14% | | 4% | | 4% | |
| SSDI | 3% | 14% | 3% | 29% | 3% | 0% | 6% | | 5% | | 8% | | 4% | | 4% | | 6% | |
| TANF | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | 8% | | 0% | | 0% | | 4% | |
| Immigration Documentation | 0% | 0% | 0% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | 4% | | 0% | | 0% | | 4% | |
| Other | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 6% | | 0% | | 1% | | 0% | | 0% | | 0% | |

n=7 n=7 n=7 n=80 n=0 n=80 n=0 n=80 n=0 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0 n=51 n=0 n=51 n=0

14d. Service utilization (Long-term homeless)

| | 2006 LTH | | | | | | 2007 LTH | | | | | | 2008 LTH | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|----------|-------|--------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | | Received | | Waiting to Receive | | Difficult to Access | |
| | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 | ND | Reg 8 |
| Basic Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Emergency Shelter | 51% | | 3% | | 11% | | 53% | | 3% | | 5% | | 53% | | 3% | | 6% | |
| Food/Hot Meals | 71% | | 0% | | 5% | | 68% | | 3% | | 3% | | 72% | | 1% | | 3% | |
| Clothing | 62% | | 1% | | 9% | | 53% | | 5% | | 6% | | 64% | | 1% | | 7% | |
| Case Management | 57% | | 4% | | 5% | | 46% | | 5% | | 5% | | 71% | | 2% | | 4% | |
| Health Care Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mental Health Care | 39% | | 1% | | 3% | | 34% | | 6% | | 4% | | 39% | | 6% | | 5% | |
| Medical/Dental | 40% | | 3% | | 4% | | 25% | | 6% | | 11% | | 33% | | 9% | | 11% | |
| Medication | 59% | | 3% | | 3% | | 39% | | 5% | | 5% | | 45% | | 7% | | 7% | |
| Domestic Violence Services | 10% | | 1% | | 1% | | 5% | | 1% | | 4% | | 9% | | 1% | | 2% | |
| Substance Abuse Services | 36% | | 4% | | 1% | | 30% | | 8% | | 3% | | 25% | | 3% | | 2% | |
| Stabilizing Needs | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Transitional Housing | 29% | | 6% | | 11% | | 36% | | 11% | | 15% | | 35% | | 7% | | 7% | |
| Permanent Housing | 1% | | 22% | | 16% | | 4% | | 18% | | 18% | | 1% | | 20% | | 15% | |
| Housing Placement | 7% | | 6% | | 8% | | 4% | | 9% | | 11% | | 6% | | 7% | | 9% | |
| Job Training/Placement | 20% | | 9% | | 11% | | 21% | | 10% | | 9% | | 7% | | 7% | | 6% | |
| Life Skills training | 18% | | 4% | | 5% | | 13% | | 5% | | 3% | | 18% | | 3% | | 4% | |
| Child Care | 3% | | 0% | | 3% | | 3% | | 3% | | 2% | | 6% | | 2% | | 2% | |
| Legal Aid | 5% | | 1% | | 5% | | 3% | | 1% | | 7% | | 3% | | 2% | | 6% | |
| GED/English Classes | 5% | | 2% | | 2% | | 4% | | 3% | | 4% | | 7% | | 1% | | 2% | |
| Transportation | 34% | | 12% | | 19% | | 34% | | 13% | | 16% | | 29% | | 4% | | 11% | |
| Storage | 20% | | 1% | | 7% | | 21% | | 4% | | 7% | | 15% | | 1% | | 4% | |
| Relocation Assistance | 2% | | 3% | | 9% | | 1% | | 5% | | 7% | | 1% | | 4% | | 8% | |
| Mainstream Resources | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Veterans Benefits | 12% | | 1% | | 3% | | 4% | | 1% | | 3% | | 7% | | 1% | | 2% | |
| Food Stamps | 29% | | 3% | | 3% | | 18% | | 7% | | 6% | | 26% | | 4% | | 4% | |
| SSI | 19% | | 8% | | 3% | | 7% | | 6% | | 5% | | 9% | | 4% | | 4% | |
| SSDI | 5% | | 3% | | 2% | | 5% | | 5% | | 5% | | 8% | | 3% | | 4% | |
| TANF | 3% | | 1% | | 3% | | 3% | | 1% | | 6% | | 7% | | 1% | | 4% | |
| Immigration Documentation | 0% | | 0% | | 1% | | 1% | | 0% | | 2% | | 0% | | 0% | | 1% | |
| Other | 1% | | 2% | | 1% | | 5% | | 0% | | 1% | | 1% | | 0% | | 0% | |

n=151 n=0 n=151 n=0 n=151 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0 n=137 n=0 n=137 n=0

15a. "What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?" (2008)

| 2008 Total | | 2008 Chronic | | 2008 LTH | | |
|------------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Addiction services/Stay sober |
| 6% | 25% | 6% | | 4% | | Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent) |
| 2% | 13% | 2% | | 4% | | Car/Transportation |
| 8% | 31% | 0% | | 3% | | Case management |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Child Care |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Food/Clothing |
| 8% | 0% | 8% | | 7% | | Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc) |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 1% | | Housing for criminal background |
| 0% | 0% | 3% | | 0% | | Housing planning |
| 3% | 13% | 0% | | 1% | | Income |
| 10% | 19% | 12% | | 13% | | Job |
| 4% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Job training/education/job placement |
| 3% | 0% | 2% | | 3% | | Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt |
| 3% | 6% | 0% | | 1% | | Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence |
| 7% | 19% | 6% | | 7% | | More available housing |
| 54% | 0% | 69% | | 64% | | No answer |
| 6% | 19% | 4% | | 7% | | Other |
| 1% | 0% | 2% | | 1% | | Permanent housing |
| 2% | 0% | 2% | | 2% | | Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA) |
| 1% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Relocation assistance |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Rent deposit/1 st month rent |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Reunification with family |
| 3% | 0% | 4% | | 2% | | Shelter/Transitional housing |

n=554 n=16 n=51 n=0 n=137 n=0

15b. “What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?” (Comparisons to past years)

| 2006 Total | | 2007 Total | | 2008 Total | | |
|------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|----------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 9% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Addiction services/Stay sober |
| 29% | 63% | 4% | 0% | 6% | 25% | Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent) |
| 13% | 0% | 6% | 0% | 2% | 13% | Car/Transportation |
| 9% | 13% | 3% | 0% | 8% | 31% | Case management |
| 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | Child Care |
| 3% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | Food/Clothing |
| 12% | 13% | 7% | 0% | 8% | 0% | Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc) |
| 2% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Housing for criminal background |
| 8% | 13% | 3% | 25% | 0% | 0% | Housing planning |
| 8% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 3% | 13% | Income |
| 33% | 38% | 14% | 0% | 10% | 19% | Job |
| 13% | 0% | 4% | 0% | 4% | 0% | Job training/education/job placement |
| 7% | 25% | 1% | 0% | 3% | 0% | Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt |
| 7% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 3% | 6% | Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence |
| 0% | 0% | 8% | 0% | 7% | 19% | More available housing |
| 0% | 0% | 44% | 75% | 54% | 0% | No answer |
| 12% | 0% | 10% | 0% | 6% | 19% | Other |
| 0% | 0% | 5% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Permanent housing |
| 5% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA) |
| 0% | 0% | 9% | 0% | 1% | 0% | Relocation assistance |
| 8% | 0% | 2% | 0% | 2% | 0% | Rent deposit/1 st month rent |
| 1% | 0% | 1% | 0% | 0% | 0% | Reunification with family |
| 6% | 13% | 4% | 0% | 3% | 0% | Shelter/Transitional housing |

n=301 n=8 n=605 n=4 n=554 n=16

15c. "What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?" (Chronic homeless)

| 2006 Chronic | | 2007 Chronic | | 2008 Chronic | | |
|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|----------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 8% | 0% | 19% | | 0% | | Addiction services/Stay sober |
| 31% | 50% | 3% | | 6% | | Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent) |
| 14% | 0% | 6% | | 2% | | Car/Transportation |
| 6% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Case management |
| 2% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Food/Clothing |
| 8% | 0% | 4% | | 8% | | Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc) |
| 2% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Housing for criminal background |
| 12% | 50% | 3% | | 3% | | Housing planning |
| 2% | 0% | 9% | | 0% | | Income |
| 35% | 0% | 15% | | 12% | | Job |
| 10% | 0% | 0% | | 0% | | Job training/education/job placement |
| 12% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt |
| 12% | 0% | 3% | | 0% | | Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence |
| 0% | 0% | 1% | | 6% | | More available housing |
| 0% | 0% | 46% | | 69% | | No answer |
| 18% | 0% | 8% | | 4% | | Other |
| 0% | 0% | 0% | | 2% | | Permanent housing |
| 6% | 0% | 4% | | 2% | | Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA) |
| 4% | 0% | 1% | | 0% | | Rent deposit/1 st month rent |
| 4% | 0% | 1% | | 4% | | Shelter/Transitional housing |

n=49 n=2 n=80 n=0 n=51 n=0

15d. "What services would help you the most to find or obtain housing?" (Long-term homeless)

| 2006 LTH | | 2007 LTH | | 2008 LTH | | |
|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|
| ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | ND | Region 8 | |
| 7% | | 9% | | 0% | | Addiction services/Stay sober |
| 32% | | 2% | | 4% | | Affordable housing (willing landlord, lower rent) |
| 18% | | 7% | | 4% | | Car/Transportation |
| 4% | | 2% | | 3% | | Case management |
| 1% | | 0% | | 0% | | Child Care |
| 3% | | 1% | | 0% | | Food/Clothing |
| 8% | | 7% | | 7% | | Housing assistance (Sec 8, etc) |
| 3% | | 1% | | 1% | | Housing for criminal background |
| 11% | | 3% | | 0% | | Housing planning |
| 4% | | 7% | | 1% | | Income |
| 31% | | 14% | | 13% | | Job |
| 15% | | 2% | | 2% | | Job training/education/job placement |
| 11% | | 1% | | 3% | | Life skills/credit counseling/money mgmt |
| 8% | | 3% | | 1% | | Medical/dental/mental health/domestic violence |
| 0% | | 6% | | 7% | | More available housing |
| 0% | | 51% | | 64% | | No answer |
| 19% | | 7% | | 7% | | Other |
| 0% | | 1% | | 1% | | Permanent housing |
| 7% | | 2% | | 2% | | Receive benefits (TANF, SSI, SSDI, VA) |
| 0% | | 1% | | 0% | | Relocation assistance |
| 13% | | 2% | | 2% | | Rent deposit/1 st month rent |
| 3% | | 2% | | 2% | | Shelter/Transitional housing |

n=72 n=0 n=187 n=0 n=137 n=0